

**TIMES HIGHER EDUCATION TABLE OF EXCELLENCE**

2008 rank order	2001 rank order	Institution	Number of UoAs entered	Total number of staff submitted	Indicative proportion of RAE-eligible staff submitted (%)	Quality profile of institution %					Average score (0-4)
						4*	3*	2*	1*	U/C	
1	5	Institute of Cancer Research	2	97	>100	37	42	22	0	0	3.15
2	1	University of Cambridge	50	2,040	>100	32	39	24	4	1	2.98
3	=12	London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine	3	210	100	32	39	25	5	0	2.97
=4	4	London School of Economics and Political Science	14	490	>100	35	34	25	6	1	2.96
=4	3	University of Oxford	50	2,246	>100	32	39	24	5	1	2.96
6	2	Imperial College London	22	1,225	89	26	47	23	4	0	2.94
7	7	University College London	49	1,793	>100	27	39	27	6	1	2.84
8	n/a	University of Manchester	53	1,824	93	23	42	29	6	0	2.82
9	6	University of Warwick	29	966	>100	21	44	29	6	0	2.80
10	18	University of York	25	654	94	23	39	31	6	0	2.78
11	10	University of Essex	14	322	86	22	41	30	7	0	2.77
12	=16	University of Edinburgh	39	1,640	>100	22	40	28	8	2	2.75
13	48	Queen Mary, University of London	29	687	83	19	44	29	8	0	2.73
=14	=12	Durham University	30	759	99	20	41	31	8	1	2.72
=14	=19	University of St Andrews	26	491	>100	19	40	34	6	0	2.72
=14	15	University of Sheffield	49	1,205	96	19	42	32	7	0	2.72
=14	11	University of Southampton	33	1,098	87	18	43	32	7	0	2.72
=14	26	University of Leeds	46	1,270	97	18	43	33	6	0	2.72
=14	=16	University of Bristol	48	1,199	>100	18	43	31	7	0	2.72
=20	=19	University of Bath	18	470	85	19	41	33	7	0	2.71
=20	14	Lancaster University	22	611	>100	19	42	31	8	0	2.71
=22	8	Cardiff University	34	1,030	67	19	40	32	9	0	2.69
=22	=23	King's College London	37	1,172	79	19	41	32	8	1	2.69
=24	21	Royal Holloway, University of London	21	436	100	19	41	30	9	1	2.67
=24	37	University of Nottingham	47	1,388	97	18	40	34	7	1	2.67
26	=23	University of Birmingham	49	1,175	87	16	43	32	8	1	2.64
27	32	Newcastle University	38	932	80	14	44	34	8	0	2.63
=28	=39	Loughborough University	21	663	88	17	39	33	10	1	2.62
=28	36	University of Exeter	31	636	>100	17	39	34	10	0	2.62
30	31	University of Sussex	27	537	>100	16	40	35	8	1	2.61
=31	30	School of Oriental and African Studies	12	240	65	20	35	32	12	1	2.60
=31	46	University of Kent	26	430	74	18	36	33	12	0	2.60
=33	27	Birkbeck, University of London	17	327	81	19	37	30	12	2	2.59
=33	29	University of Glasgow	49	1,161	85	15	41	32	11	1	2.59
=35	42	Goldsmiths, University of London	16	289	85	22	32	31	12	3	2.58
=35	25	University of Surrey	14	425	73	16	39	34	11	1	2.58
=35	35	University of East Anglia	26	506	83	16	39	35	10	1	2.58
38	49	University of Aberdeen	33	585	86	14	40	35	10	1	2.57
39	45	Queen's University Belfast	38	770	73	15	38	37	11	0	2.56
=40	33	University of Dundee	22	505	76	13	41	34	12	1	2.54
=40	41	University of Liverpool	39	958	88	13	39	36	10	1	2.54
42	38	University of Reading	32	625	97	14	37	37	11	0	2.53
43	66	The Open University	21	439	44	14	37	36	12	0	2.52
44	n/a	University of the Arts London	2	238	29	24	26	29	16	5	2.49
=45	60	Aberystwyth University	16	301	94	16	32	37	15	0	2.48
=45	59	City University, London	16	354	49	15	36	34	12	3	2.48
=45	=63	University of Ulster	25	481	44	14	35	37	13	1	2.48
=45	=54	Heriot-Watt University	19	349	87	12	39	37	12	1	2.48
49	=63	Cranfield University	5	236	67	14	35	35	15	1	2.47
50	44	University of Strathclyde	26	588	72	12	36	37	14	1	2.45
51	47	University of Leicester	32	713	93	11	35	40	12	1	2.45
=52	34	Aston University	4	237	88	12	33	40	13	1	2.43
=52	50	Bangor University	19	284	79	12	36	38	14	1	2.43
=52	65	Swansea University	31	512	88	11	36	38	13	1	2.43
55	=61	University of Wales, Newport	5	28	13	7	48	28	14	3	2.42
=56	=56	Keele University	14	285	60	11	35	38	14	1	2.41
=56	43	University of Stirling	18	297	72	10	36	41	13	1	2.41
58	=93	University of Hertfordshire	14	155	16	11	35	40	12	2	2.40
=59	80	University of Brighton	16	252	35	15	29	34	19	2	2.37
=59	53	University of Hull	17	397	58	8	36	40	14	1	2.37
61	=39	University of Salford	16	358	48	12	31	40	16	2	2.36
62	=54	University of Bradford	15	284	64	10	32	40	17	1	2.34
=63	=67	De Montfort University	19	239	30	11	31	39	17	2	2.32
=63	52	Brunel University	24	534	74	10	33	39	15	3	2.32
65	91	Birmingham City University	7	87	9	17	23	35	23	2	2.31
=66	=61	Edinburgh College of Art	2	59	70	13	37	21	20	8	2.28

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2008 rank order	2001 rank order	Institution	Number of UoAs entered	Total number of staff submitted	Indicative proportion of RAE-eligible staff submitted (%)	Quality profile of institution %					Average score (0-4)
						4*	3*	2*	1*	U/C	
=66	58	St George's, University of London	8	121	47	5	38	42	8	6	2.28
=68	96	University of East London	9	111	22	9	32	38	19	2	2.24
=68	70	University of Portsmouth	10	231	29	8	32	38	20	2	2.24
=68	75	London South Bank University	9	87	15	7	34	39	17	3	2.24
71	74	University of Westminster	20	226	32	10	27	39	21	2	2.23
=72	73	Roehampton University	15	167	52	8	25	45	20	1	2.20
=72	85	Oxford Brookes University	19	226	39	8	28	42	20	2	2.20
=72	83	University of the West of England	22	320	32	5	32	42	19	2	2.20
=75	107	Bournemouth University	10	111	24	8	31	35	22	4	2.18
=75	82	Middlesex University	14	191	31	7	28	41	22	1	2.18
=75	69	University of Plymouth	25	392	50	6	30	43	18	3	2.18
=78	78	Nottingham Trent University	16	264	26	8	29	37	23	3	2.16
=78	71	Manchester Metropolitan University	17	355	27	7	27	43	20	2	2.16
=78	=99	University of Winchester	6	55	31	5	29	44	18	3	2.16
=81	86	Liverpool John Moores University	17	193	25	8	26	41	24	1	2.15
=81	=99	Northumbria University	12	162	19	6	28	42	20	3	2.15
83	=56	University of Wales, Lampeter	5	60	82	6	25	46	19	4	2.11
84	84	University of Huddersfield	12	103	n/a	6	27	40	24	3	2.10
85	110	University of Bedfordshire	7	64	17	4	26	45	24	1	2.09
86	121	Anglia Ruskin University	9	71	10	7	25	43	21	5	2.07
87	114	The Robert Gordon University	11	171	34	6	25	42	24	3	2.06
=88	92	Leeds Metropolitan University	7	121	15	8	24	36	29	3	2.05
=88	=67	Sheffield Hallam University	15	286	25	8	24	36	28	4	2.05
=88	=116	Dartington College of Arts	3	22	34	7	16	52	25	0	2.05
=91	97	University of Glamorgan	17	198	26	6	25	41	25	4	2.04
=91	81	Kingston University	18	214	35	5	25	42	24	4	2.04
=93	101	University of Wolverhampton	11	151	19	6	24	40	25	5	2.01
=93	89	Glasgow Caledonian University	14	158	25	5	23	43	27	3	2.01
95	=108	University of Teesside	6	77	14	4	26	39	29	3	1.99
=96	=127	University of Derby	4	39	7	9	15	43	29	4	1.96
=96	=93	University of Central Lancashire	17	245	26	6	22	39	29	4	1.96
=96	76	UHI Millennium Institute	8	69	n/a	4	25	40	27	4	1.96
=96	=127	University of Chichester	5	34	17	2	24	45	27	2	1.96
=100	115	University of Lincoln	14	146	33	5	23	38	26	8	1.90
=100	90	University of Greenwich	19	181	33	4	21	41	28	6	1.90
102	102	Bath Spa University	10	75	30	4	18	45	28	4	1.89
103	72	University of Wales Institute, Cardiff	6	102	n/a	5	23	35	31	7	1.88
=104	=87	University of Sunderland	16	181	30	4	23	34	33	6	1.86
=104	120	Leeds Trinity & All Saints	4	15	14	1	29	34	24	11	1.86
106	=105	Coventry University	16	136	25	3	24	35	32	6	1.85
=107	119	University of the West of Scotland	14	70	20	5	20	34	36	5	1.84
=107	n/a	London Metropolitan University	21	260	31	4	20	37	33	6	1.84
=109	103	University of Abertay Dundee	6	54	>100	3	20	39	32	5	1.83
=109	=87	Napier University	14	192	38	2	19	43	30	6	1.83
=111	135	Swansea Metropolitan University	4	25	12	5	17	41	28	9	1.79
=111	118	Canterbury Christ Church University	7	77	17	3	21	35	34	7	1.79
113	125	University of Bolton	9	53	23	4	17	36	36	7	1.75
114	=116	University of Chester	10	64	15	2	17	39	36	6	1.74
115	79	St Mary's University College	4	30	21	7	17	32	31	13	1.73
116	77	University of Gloucestershire	12	94	29	3	16	40	34	7	1.72
=117	123	University of Northampton	9	84	20	3	15	39	37	7	1.69
=117	131	Glyndwr University	6	27	16	2	21	34	31	12	1.69
=119	136	Thames Valley University	7	53	8	3	18	31	38	9	1.67
=119	112	Bucks New University	4	26	8	2	17	37	31	12	1.67
121	104	Staffordshire University	10	71	13	2	20	28	39	11	1.62
122	129	University of Worcester	4	23	9	1	9	41	41	8	1.54
123	n/a	Newman University College	3	8	8	0	10	40	43	7	1.52
=124	126	Edge Hill University	6	65	16	1	13	30	45	10	1.50
=124	n/a	Heythrop College	2	24	>100	0	9	43	39	10	1.50
126	132	Southampton Solent University	3	32	7	4	9	34	37	16	1.49
127	130	Liverpool Hope University	9	63	26	1	11	35	39	14	1.47
128	134	York St John University	7	46	24	2	6	34	44	14	1.40
129	111	Queen Margaret University	5	98	61	2	10	29	39	20	1.37
130	122	University of Cumbria	7	51	15	1	7	29	43	21	1.23
131	n/a	Bishop Grosseteste University College Lincoln	2	8	14	0	6	38	26	31	1.19
132	124	University College Plymouth St Mark & St John	5	15	12	0	4	25	46	25	1.08

# TIMES HIGHER EDUCATION TABLE OF EXCELLENCE – SINGLE SUBJECTS

2008 rank order	2001 rank order	Institution	Number of UoAs entered	Total number of staff submitted	Indicative proportion of RAE-eligible staff submitted (%)	Quality profile of institution %					Average score (0-4)
						4*	3*	2*	1*	U/C	
1	=1	London Business School	1	90	>100	55	30	10	5	0	3.35
2	=1	Courtauld Institute of Art	1	26	75	40	40	20	0	0	3.20
3	=7	University of Wales Centre for Advanced Welsh and Celtic Studies	1	13	>100	35	45	15	5	0	3.10
=4	n/a	Royal College of Art	1	52	87	40	25	25	5	5	2.90
=4	=7	Institute of Education	1	218	>100	35	30	25	10	0	2.90
=4	=13	Royal Academy of Music	1	13	16	25	45	25	5	0	2.90
7	=7	School of Pharmacy	1	55	>100	25	40	25	10	0	2.80
=8	=34	Central School of Speech and Drama	1	11	25	15	40	30	15	0	2.55
=8	=13	Institute of Zoology	1	21	n/a	10	40	45	5	0	2.55
=10	=13	Royal College of Music	1	18	29	15	35	35	15	0	2.50
=10	=7	Royal Veterinary College	1	103	74	10	45	35	5	5	2.50
12	=13	Glasgow School of Art	1	77	78	25	25	20	25	5	2.40
13	=28	Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama	1	12	24	15	25	45	10	5	2.35
=14	=13	Armagh Observatory	1	8	n/a	5	30	50	15	0	2.25
=14	=28	Norwich University College of the Arts	1	9	28	5	30	50	15	0	2.25
=16	=13	Royal Northern College of Music	1	15	60	5	30	50	10	5	2.20
=16	n/a	University College Falmouth	1	17	21	5	25	55	15	0	2.20
=18	n/a	Leeds College of Music	1	5	10	10	15	40	35	0	2.00
=18	n/a	Guildhall School of Music & Drama	1	15	16	10	25	30	25	10	2.00
20	=28	Harper Adams University College	1	18	22	0	25	45	30	0	1.95
21	n/a	University for the Creative Arts	1	43	22	5	25	35	25	10	1.90
22	=24	British Institute in Paris	1	4	n/a	0	30	20	40	10	1.70
=23	=13	University Marine Biological Station, Millport	1	4	n/a	5	10	15	70	0	1.50
=23	n/a	Stranmillis University College	1	6	9	5	20	15	40	20	1.50
=23	=24	Royal Agricultural College	1	8	23	0	15	25	55	5	1.50
26	=34	Rose Bruford College	1	9	n/a	0	15	30	30	25	1.35
27	n/a	Arts Institute at Bournemouth	1	8	6	0	10	10	70	10	1.20

## BEHIND THE NUMBERS: THE METHODOLOGY USED TO MAKE THE TABLES

### How to read the Table of Excellence

Institutions are ranked according to the average score of the staff they submitted.

For each institution, a **quality profile** shows the percentage of staff submitted by the institution receiving the RAE grades 4\*, 3\*, 2\*, 1\* and unclassified.

The overall **average score** is the “grade-point average” (GPA) of the institution’s quality profile.

To find the GPA, the percentage of staff within an institution to receive a 4\* grade is multiplied by 4, the percentage of staff to receive a 3\* is multiplied by 3, the percentage of staff to receive a 2\* is multiplied by 2 and the percentage of staff to receive a 1\* is multiplied by 1; the results are added together and divided by 100 to give an average score of between 0 and 4.

Staff who are unclassified receive a score of 0 and do not feature in the calculation.

The **2001 rank order** is taken from *Times Higher Education’s* table for the RAE 2001. This ranked institutions according to the average score per member of staff submitted, with a score from 1 to 7 representing the seven previous RAE grades (5\*, 5, 4, 3a, 3b, 2 and 1). An equivalent method is used in the RAE 2008.

The contextual column listing the **indicative proportion of RAE-eligible staff submitted** is an attempt to show how selective universities have been in choosing which academics to enter into the RAE. It is calculated by dividing the total number of staff that an institution submits to the RAE by the number of academic staff at the institution within the grades “professors”,

“senior lecturers and researchers” and “lecturers”, according to the latest published data available from the Higher Education Statistics Agency (*Resources of Higher Education Institutions, 2006-07*).

There are known to be differences in how institutions classify staff, but the three grades are selected because nearly all staff within them will technically be eligible for the RAE. Two further grades, “researchers” and “other”, are excluded because the former includes many research assistants who are not RAE eligible and the latter generally refers to non-standard academic staff who tend not to be RAE eligible.

The information on indicative proportion of RAE eligible staff entered should be read with caution and the following caveats:

- Not all RAE-eligible staff will be captured. At least some staff graded as “researcher” or “other” will be RAE eligible
- some non-RAE-eligible staff will also be captured
- there are differences in how Hesa and Hefce calculate full-time equivalent staff numbers
- the data cover the period 1 August 2006 to 31 July 2007, and are therefore outside the RAE 2008 census date for staff in post at 31 October 2007 (Hesa could not provide the 2007-08 data before *Times Higher Education* went to press)
- the approach is not applicable for a number of universities, including, for example, the University of Huddersfield, which entered all its staff in the “other” category
- institutions that appear to have returned more than 100 per cent of their staff are capped at

100 per cent with a “greater than” sign (>) to indicate this

● Hesa has requested the following disclaimer accompany the use of the data: “Hesa holds no data specifying which or how many staff have been regarded by each institution as eligible for inclusion in RAE 2008, and no data on the assignment to units of assessment of those eligible staff not included. Further, the data that Hesa does hold is not an adequate alternative basis on which to estimate eligible staff numbers.”

### Additional notes

- n/a indicates that no information is available, or comparison with 2001 is not possible because the subject is not compatible or the institution has not entered before.
- The number of staff submitted for assessment is the number of full-time

equivalent (FTE) staff.  
 ● Hefce’s quality profiles within individual units of assessment (UoAs), from which the average score is calculated, show the percentage of “research activity” falling within the grades rather than the percentage of staff. *Times Higher Education’s* approach to calculating institutional profiles assumes that research activity is equivalent to staff activity. Hefce’s original quality profiles are rounded to 5 per cent.

For information on how to read the RAE Subject Ratings table, see page 41.

Data analysis was undertaken by Education Data Surveys (EDS), which is part of TSL Education. Special thanks to Almut Sprigade.

The official RAE data are at: [www.rae.ac.uk](http://www.rae.ac.uk)

Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted
<b>Cardiovascular medicine</b>					<b>Cardiovascular medicine</b>					<b>Cardiovascular medicine</b>				
Oxford	3.30	n/a	45	19	Leicester	2.25	n/a	5	17	Birmingham	2.95	n/a	35	16
Cambridge	3.15	n/a	35	14	St George's	2.25	n/a	0	11	Nottingham	2.95	n/a	30	7
King's College	3.00	n/a	20	32	Brighton	2.20	n/a	5	-	Bristol	2.90	n/a	25	10
Manchester	2.90	n/a	15	24	Sussex	2.20	n/a	5	35	Aberdeen	2.80	n/a	25	12
Imperial College	2.80	n/a	20	64	Cardiff	2.10	n/a	0	31	Cambridge	2.80	n/a	20	5
Glasgow	2.75	n/a	15	51	Bournemouth	1.55	n/a	0	6	Cardiff	2.65	n/a	5	12
Bristol	2.65	n/a	10	20	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1,624</b>	Keele	2.40	n/a	15	17
Leicester	2.60	n/a	10	21	<b>Other laboratory-based clinical subjects</b>					UCL	2.35	n/a	10	18
Leeds	2.50	n/a	5	30	Cambridge	3.25	n/a	45	41	Dundee	2.30	n/a	5	13
Birmingham	2.45	n/a	5	26	Oxford	3.05	n/a	40	23	Westminster	1.90	n/a	10	8
St George's	2.40	n/a	5	17	Newcastle	2.85	n/a	15	19	Sunderland	1.45	n/a	0	5
Cardiff	2.25	n/a	5	19	Dundee	2.60	n/a	5	84	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>151</b>
Sheffield	2.15	n/a	0	22	Manchester	2.45	n/a	5	15	<b>Psychiatry, neuroscience and clinical psychology</b>				
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>359</b>	St Andrews	2.30	n/a	15	8	Cambridge	3.15	n/a	40	41
<b>Cancer studies</b>					King's College	2.30	n/a	5	22	Cardiff	2.95	n/a	20	21
Manchester	3.20	n/a	30	39	Queen's Belfast	2.20	n/a	5	8	UCL	2.80	n/a	15	99
Cambridge	3.10	n/a	35	34	Nottingham	2.10	n/a	5	20	King's College	2.65	n/a	15	215
Institute of Cancer Research	3.10	n/a	35	66	Keele	1.75	n/a	0	14	Oxford	2.65	n/a	15	46
Newcastle	3.05	n/a	15	33	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>252</b>	Imperial College	2.60	n/a	10	55
Glasgow	3.00	n/a	25	42	<b>Epidemiology and public health</b>					Edinburgh	2.60	n/a	10	90
Queen Mary	3.00	n/a	15	33	Cambridge	3.25	n/a	40	10	Bristol	2.60	n/a	5	21
Oxford	2.95	n/a	25	39	Imperial College	3.10	n/a	40	33	Manchester	2.45	n/a	5	40
Leeds	2.95	n/a	15	49	Queen Mary	3.05	n/a	30	11	Sheffield	2.40	n/a	10	20
Birmingham	2.90	n/a	15	51	Bristol	3.00	n/a	35	19	Newcastle	2.35	n/a	5	47
UCL	2.85	n/a	25	40	London School of Hygiene & Trop Med	3.00	n/a	35	135	Queen Mary	2.30	n/a	10	9
Imperial College	2.85	n/a	15	52	Oxford	2.95	n/a	40	19	Nottingham	2.25	n/a	5	32
Southampton	2.85	n/a	15	25	UCL	2.80	n/a	25	59	Glasgow	2.05	n/a	0	14
Cardiff	2.70	n/a	10	27	Manchester	2.75	n/a	15	21	Kent	1.95	n/a	10	8
Sheffield	2.65	n/a	5	35	St George's	2.70	n/a	10	11	Birmingham	1.85	n/a	5	18
King's College	2.60	n/a	5	30	Birmingham	2.65	n/a	10	11	St George's	1.60	n/a	5	4
Queen's Belfast	2.55	n/a	10	37	Leeds	2.65	n/a	10	25	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>779</b>
Leicester	2.50	n/a	5	27	Leicester	2.65	n/a	10	24	<b>Dentistry</b>				
Liverpool	2.35	n/a	10	22	Aberdeen	2.65	n/a	10	19	Manchester	3.05	n/a	30	20
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>678</b>	Glasgow	2.60	n/a	10	23	Queen Mary	3.00	5	25	34
<b>Infection and immunology</b>					East Anglia	2.35	n/a	5	16	King's College	2.95	5*	30	68
Oxford	3.25	n/a	45	91	Nottingham	2.35	n/a	5	24	Sheffield	2.80	5	15	31
Cambridge	3.05	n/a	35	46	Queen's Belfast	2.35	n/a	5	24	Bristol	2.75	5*	20	19
Imperial College	2.95	n/a	30	102	Newcastle	2.25	n/a	0	17	Cardiff	2.75	n/a	15	28
London School of Hygiene & Trop Med	2.95	n/a	20	31	York	2.20	n/a	0	20	Leeds	2.70	4	20	24
UCL	2.95	n/a	20	44	Plymouth	2.05	n/a	5	5	Newcastle	2.70	5	15	27
King's College	2.80	n/a	15	42	Loughborough	1.75	n/a	0	19	UCL	2.70	5	15	42
Liverpool	2.70	n/a	20	47	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>545</b>	Glasgow	2.65	3a	15	18
Glasgow	2.70	n/a	5	39	<b>Health services research</b>					Queen's Belfast	2.65	3a	5	13
Cardiff	2.55	n/a	10	43	York	3.05	n/a	35	26	Birmingham	2.60	4	10	25
Bristol	2.55	n/a	5	28	Aberdeen	3.05	n/a	25	29	Dundee	2.50	5	10	30
Birmingham	2.45	n/a	10	50	Bristol	3.00	n/a	20	20	Liverpool	2.45	4	10	19
Sheffield	2.45	n/a	5	18	Queen Mary	2.95	n/a	30	6	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>399</b>
St George's	2.40	n/a	5	22	London School of Hygiene & Trop Med	2.90	n/a	30	44	<b>Nursing and midwifery</b>				
Leicester	2.30	n/a	5	29	Oxford	2.80	n/a	20	22	Manchester	3.30	n/a	50	58
Nottingham	2.25	n/a	0	18	Leeds	2.75	n/a	20	12	Southampton	3.25	3b	45	25
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>650</b>	Birmingham	2.75	n/a	15	23	Ulster	3.20	4	40	26
<b>Other hospital-based clinical subjects</b>					Brunel	2.75	n/a	15	5	York	3.00	5	35	22
Edinburgh	3.20	n/a	40	158	Warwick	2.70	n/a	10	31	City	2.75	4	30	49
Cambridge	3.15	n/a	35	54	Sheffield A: ScHARR	2.65	n/a	20	56	Hertfordshire	2.65	4	25	15
UCL	3.05	n/a	40	297	Liverpool	2.55	n/a	10	37	Leeds	2.65	4	25	18
Oxford	3.00	n/a	35	63	Newcastle	2.55	n/a	10	18	Nottingham	2.65	3a	20	34
Imperial College	3.00	n/a	30	174	King's College	2.50	n/a	10	39	Stirling	2.50	3b	20	17
King's College	3.00	n/a	25	47	Exeter	2.50	n/a	5	16	Northumbria	2.45	3a	15	16
Birmingham	2.95	n/a	20	31	Plymouth	2.50	n/a	5	8	Sheffield	2.45	5	15	13
Queen Mary	2.95	n/a	15	62	East Anglia	2.40	n/a	5	21	UCLAN	2.40	3b	10	23
Aberdeen	2.85	n/a	15	47	Swansea	2.15	n/a	0	15	Dundee	2.40	n/a	10	16
Manchester	2.80	n/a	10	39	UCL	2.00	n/a	5	12	Cardiff	2.35	n/a	15	12
Newcastle	2.75	n/a	15	93	Bangor	1.90	n/a	5	16	Salford	2.35	n/a	10	24
Southampton	2.65	n/a	10	106	Paisley	1.60	n/a	0	7	UCL	2.30	n/a	5	4
Bristol	2.65	n/a	5	21	Surrey	1.55	n/a	0	31	UWE	2.25	3b	5	30
Exeter	2.60	n/a	5	21	City	1.50	n/a	0	6	Kingston	2.20	3a	15	7
Liverpool	2.60	n/a	5	55	Sheffield B: Medical education	1.50	n/a	0	5	St George's	2.20	3a	15	7
Plymouth	2.60	n/a	5	11	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>506</b>	Bournemouth	2.20	3b	10	9
Sheffield	2.55	n/a	5	54	<b>Primary care and other community-based clinical subjects</b>					Thames Valley	2.20	3b	10	18
Queen's Belfast	2.45	n/a	10	13	Oxford	3.25	n/a	45	11	Liverpool John Moores	2.20	3a	5	16
Warwick	2.40	n/a	5	38	Manchester	3.15	n/a	40	13	Bradford	2.15	3b	10	14
Nottingham	2.30	n/a	5	72	Southampton	3.10	n/a	25	6	East Anglia	2.15	n/a	10	5
Glasgow	2.25	n/a	10	35						Glamorgan	2.15	3b	10	23
Leeds	2.25	n/a	5	35						Queen's Belfast	2.15	n/a	10	11
										London South Bank	2.15	3a	5	12

Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted
Swansea	2.10	3b	10	34	Queen Margaret	1.10	n/a	0	52	Bath Spa	1.10	3b	0	3
Middlesex	2.10	3a	5	8	Bucks New University	1.05	n/a	0	6	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2,354</b>
Napier	2.10	n/a	5	12	Lincoln	1.00	n/a	0	9	<b>Pre-clinical and human biological sciences</b>				
De Montfort	2.00	n/a	10	8	York St John	1.00	2	0	6	Oxford	3.00	n/a	30	54
Plymouth	2.00	3b	10	16	Staffordshire	0.80	n/a	0	13	UCL	2.85	n/a	35	46
Edge Hill	1.95	n/a	5	6	Cumbria	0.75	3b	0	13	Manchester	2.85	n/a	20	73
Sheffield Hallam	1.90	n/a	10	29	Goldsmiths	0.70	3a	0	5	Queen Mary	2.75	n/a	20	29
Greenwich	1.90	n/a	5	4	Glamorgan	0.65	n/a	0	4	King's College	2.60	n/a	20	71
Glyndwr University	1.65	n/a	0	6	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,456</b>	Bristol	2.60	n/a	15	80
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>Pharmacy</b>					Liverpool	2.55	n/a	10	44
<b>Allied health professions and studies</b>					Nottingham	3.10	n/a	35	40	Sussex	2.50	n/a	20	36
King's College B: Nutritional sciences	2.85	5	30	19	Manchester	2.95	n/a	30	32	Nottingham	2.25	n/a	5	56
Ulster A: Biomedical sciences	2.80	5*	25	61	School of Pharmacy	2.80	n/a	25	55	St George's	2.20	n/a	5	46
UCL	2.75	5	25	20	Bath	2.70	n/a	20	41	Aberdeen	2.10	n/a	5	35
Lancaster	2.75	n/a	20	18	Queen's Belfast	2.65	n/a	15	23	UHI Millennium Institute	1.75	n/a	0	2
Surrey	2.75	5*	20	62	East Anglia	2.55	n/a	15	19	London Metropolitan	1.10	n/a	0	8
UWE	2.70	3a	15	13	King's College	2.55	n/a	15	44	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>580</b>
Hull	2.65	n/a	20	31	Strathclyde	2.55	n/a	15	60	<b>Agriculture, veterinary and food science</b>				
Cardiff	2.65	5*	20	22	Bradford	2.50	n/a	15	20	Warwick	2.75	n/a	20	34
Swansea	2.65	n/a	20	36	Cardiff	2.50	n/a	15	27	Aberdeen	2.70	n/a	20	20
Glasgow	2.65	n/a	15	2	Reading	2.35	n/a	10	18	Nottingham	2.70	n/a	15	104
Glasgow Caledonian B: Allied health professions	2.65	4	15	14	De Montfort	2.30	n/a	5	13	Leeds	2.60	n/a	20	10
Strathclyde	2.65	5	15	2	Hertfordshire	2.15	n/a	5	12	Reading B: Food biosciences	2.60	n/a	15	31
Queen's Belfast	2.65	n/a	15	14	Greenwich	1.75	n/a	5	12	Royal Veterinary College	2.50	n/a	10	103
Manchester	2.55	n/a	20	24	Sunderland	1.50	n/a	0	25	Aberystwyth	2.50	n/a	10	47
Nottingham Trent	2.55	5	20	14	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>440</b>	Glasgow	2.50	n/a	5	75
Aston	2.50	5	15	56	<b>Biological sciences</b>					Edinburgh	2.45	n/a	20	107
Portsmouth	2.50	n/a	15	36	Institute of Cancer Research	3.25	5*	40	31	Stirling	2.45	n/a	5	33
Sheffield	2.40	n/a	20	13	Oxford C: Biochemistry	3.00	5	35	37	Cambridge	2.40	n/a	5	39
Bradford A: Medical bioscience	2.25	5	5	40	Manchester	2.85	n/a	25	107	Liverpool	2.40	n/a	5	63
Manchester Metropolitan B: Biomedical sciences	2.25	n/a	5	30	Oxford A: Plant sciences	2.85	4	25	19	Newcastle	2.40	n/a	5	39
Paisley	2.20	3b	15	6	Sheffield	2.85	n/a	20	71	Reading A: Agriculture	2.40	n/a	5	62
Brighton A: Biomedical sciences	2.20	5	10	35	Dundee	2.80	5*	25	65	UWE	2.40	n/a	5	6
Liverpool	2.20	3a	10	37	Bristol B: Biochemistry	2.80	5*	20	31	Bangor	2.40	n/a	5	35
Salford	2.20	3a	5	33	Royal Holloway	2.80	5	15	22	Bristol	2.25	n/a	0	55
Nottingham	2.15	n/a	10	9	York	2.75	5	25	58	Cranfield	2.25	n/a	0	27
Bradford B: Optometry	2.15	4	5	16	Imperial College	2.75	5*	20	92	Ulster	2.25	n/a	0	7
King's College A: Applied biomedical sciences	2.15	4	5	16	King's College	2.75	n/a	20	18	Heriot-Watt	2.20	n/a	5	13
Westminster	2.10	3a	10	20	Leeds	2.70	5	15	114	Queen's Belfast	2.20	n/a	5	13
Glasgow Caledonian A: Biomedical and vision sciences	2.10	4	5	34	Oxford B: Zoology	2.70	5	15	58	Greenwich	2.15	n/a	5	24
City B: Optometry and visual science	2.05	5	10	22	Cambridge	2.65	n/a	20	214	Harper Adams	1.95	n/a	0	18
East London	2.05	2	10	13	Edinburgh	2.65	5	15	123	Plymouth	1.70	n/a	0	19
Oxford Brookes	2.05	n/a	10	14	Newcastle	2.60	5*	15	44	Lincoln	1.65	n/a	5	8
City A: Language and communication science	2.00	3a	10	21	Aberdeen	2.60	5	15	47	University Marine Biological Station, Millport	1.50	n/a	5	4
Liverpool John Moores	2.00	4	5	45	Glasgow	2.60	5	15	79	Royal Agricultural College	1.50	n/a	0	8
Middlesex	1.95	n/a	5	10	Cardiff	2.60	n/a	15	54	London Metropolitan	1.45	n/a	0	3
Northumbria	1.95	n/a	5	17	Bristol A: Biological sciences	2.55	5	10	33	UHI Millennium Institute	1.45	n/a	0	3
De Montfort	1.90	4	5	10	Institute of Zoology	2.55	4	10	21	Cumbria	1.25	n/a	0	5
London Metropolitan	1.90	n/a	5	10	St Andrews	2.55	5	10	46	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,015</b>
Robert Gordon	1.90	n/a	5	38	Birkbeck	2.50	n/a	15	23	<b>Earth systems and environmental sciences</b>				
UCLAN	1.85	3b	10	18	UCL	2.50	n/a	15	79	Cambridge	3.30	n/a	40	45
Kingston	1.85	3a	5	28	Bath	2.50	5	10	37	Oxford	3.20	n/a	35	32
Manchester Metropolitan A: Allied health research	1.80	n/a	5	25	Durham	2.50	5	10	36	Birkbeck	3.05	n/a	25	9
Sheffield Hallam	1.80	n/a	0	24	East Anglia	2.50	5	10	59	UCL	3.05	n/a	25	32
Southampton	1.75	3a	0	19	Exeter	2.50	4	10	49	Reading	3.00	n/a	30	41
Ulster B: Rehabilitation science	1.70	4	0	14	Birmingham	2.45	5	10	58	Bristol	2.95	n/a	25	48
Anglia Ruskin	1.65	3b	5	8	Nottingham	2.45	n/a	10	37	East Anglia	2.90	n/a	25	72
Brighton B: Allied health professions	1.65	3b	0	10	Southampton	2.45	5	10	42	Royal Holloway	2.90	n/a	20	22
Roehampton	1.65	2	0	4	Warwick	2.45	5	10	58	Manchester	2.85	n/a	20	37
Teesside	1.65	3a	0	22	Leicester	2.40	n/a	10	79	Southampton	2.85	n/a	20	63
Wolverhampton	1.60	3a	5	34	Liverpool	2.35	5	10	65	Liverpool	2.85	n/a	15	25
Napier	1.60	4	5	18	Essex	2.25	4	5	31	Durham	2.80	n/a	15	32
Brunel	1.55	3a	10	56	Queen Mary	2.25	4	5	52	Lancaster	2.80	n/a	15	55
UWIC	1.55	3b	5	29	Sussex	2.20	5	5	27	Leeds	2.80	n/a	15	74
East Anglia	1.55	n/a	0	13	Reading	2.15	4	5	35	Open	2.80	n/a	15	53
Chester	1.50	3a	0	14	Queen's Belfast	2.15	4	5	35	Edinburgh	2.80	n/a	15	77
Coventry	1.40	3a	5	14	Kent	2.10	4	5	19	Cardiff	2.80	n/a	15	37
Northampton	1.40	2	5	11	Bangor	2.10	4	5	17	Birmingham	2.75	n/a	15	17
Worcester	1.40	n/a	0	8	Plymouth	2.00	3a	0	31	Newcastle	2.75	n/a	15	26
Leeds Metropolitan	1.35	n/a	0	16	Open	1.95	4	5	19	Sheffield	2.75	n/a	15	19
Abertay Dundee	1.35	n/a	0	10	Hull	1.90	4	5	12	Leicester	2.70	n/a	10	17
Plymouth	1.15	n/a	0	15	Swansea	1.90	3a	0	16	York	2.65	n/a	10	17
Canterbury Christ Church	1.10	2	0	11	Oxford Brookes	1.85	3a	5	12					
					Cranfield	1.70	4	5	23					
					Liverpool John Moores	1.70	n/a	0	7					
					Derby	1.65	n/a	0	6					
					Glamorgan	1.45	n/a	0	4					
					Roehampton	1.40	n/a	0	4					

Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted
Aberdeen	2.65	n/a	10	15	Warwick	2.60	5	15	51	Keele	2.70	5	15	9
Bangor	2.60	n/a	10	28	York	2.60	4	15	26	King's College	2.70	5	15	18
Kent	2.50	n/a	5	8	Leeds	2.55	5	15	36	Liverpool	2.70	5	15	23
Plymouth	2.50	n/a	5	37	Leicester	2.55	5	15	45	Newcastle	2.70	4	15	11
Glasgow	2.50	n/a	5	36	King's College	2.55	4	10	16	Exeter	2.70	5	10	18
Brunel	2.40	n/a	10	9	Royal Holloway	2.55	5	10	28	Leeds	2.65	5	15	25
Abertay Dundee	2.40	n/a	10	12	Surrey	2.55	5	10	27	Kent	2.55	5	10	6
Portsmouth	2.40	n/a	5	13	Swansea	2.55	5	10	21	York	2.55	5	10	22
Manchester Metropolitan	2.35	n/a	5	18	Queen Mary	2.50	5	15	35	Strathclyde	2.55	5	10	24
Stirling	2.35	n/a	5	20	Queen's Belfast	2.50	5	10	50	Brunel	2.55	5	5	19
Ulster	2.35	n/a	5	24	Loughborough	2.45	4	15	17	Loughborough	2.50	4	10	20
UHI Millennium Institute	2.30	n/a	5	42	Liverpool John Moores	2.40	4	10	17	Queen Mary	2.50	4	10	15
Brighton	2.30	n/a	0	17	Strathclyde	2.35	4	5	32	Sheffield	2.50	4	10	17
Westminster	2.20	n/a	5	4	Cardiff	2.35	5	5	32	Sussex	2.50	5	10	13
Heriot-Watt	2.05	n/a	0	11	UCLAN	2.30	4	5	22	UCL	2.50	5	10	17
Bedfordshire	1.90	n/a	5	8	Brighton	2.30	3a	0	1	Glasgow	2.50	5	10	19
Napier	1.80	n/a	0	13	Keele	2.25	3a	5	10	Dundee	2.45	5	10	11
Paisley	1.80	n/a	0	7	Armagh Observatory	2.25	4	5	8	Leicester	2.45	5	5	12
Sunderland	1.70	n/a	0	5	Kent	2.20	3a	0	3	East Anglia	2.40	4	5	7
Nottingham Trent	1.60	n/a	0	2	Aberystwyth	1.95	4	5	18	Birmingham	2.35	5	10	25
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1,179</b>	Paisley	1.80	3a	0	4	Reading	2.30	5	5	21
<b>Chemistry</b>					<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1,686</b>	City	2.10	4	5	8
Cambridge	3.20	5*	40	63	<b>Pure mathematics</b>					Coventry	2.10	3a	0	7
Nottingham	3.15	5	30	35	Imperial College	3.25	5*	40	22	Plymouth	2.05	3a	0	4
Oxford	3.05	5*	30	74	Warwick	3.15	5	35	32	Glamorgan	1.80	n/a	0	4
Edinburgh	3.00	5	30	44	Oxford	3.10	5*	35	55	Oxford Brookes	1.75	3a	0	6
St Andrews	3.00	5	30	33	Cambridge	3.05	5*	30	55	Brighton	1.70	3a	0	3
Bristol	3.00	5*	25	67	Bristol	2.95	5	30	35	Chester	1.70	3b	0	6
Imperial College	2.95	5*	20	53	Edinburgh	2.95	5*	25	31	UWE	1.70	3a	0	9
Leeds	2.90	5	20	37	Heriot-Watt	2.95	n/a	25	10	Glasgow Caledonian	1.55	3b	5	1
Warwick	2.90	5	15	33	Bath	2.85	5	25	10	Staffordshire	0.95	3b	0	1
York	2.90	5	15	47	Aberdeen	2.85	5	20	14	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>850</b>
Liverpool	2.85	5	20	37	King's College	2.80	5	20	13	<b>Statistics and operational research</b>				
Manchester	2.85	n/a	20	58	Manchester	2.75	n/a	20	27	Oxford	3.30	5*	40	25
Sheffield	2.85	5	15	34	UCL	2.75	5	20	15	Cambridge	3.05	5*	30	16
Durham	2.80	5*	20	43	Durham	2.70	5	20	15	Imperial College	3.00	5	25	14
UCL	2.80	5*	15	54	East Anglia	2.70	5	15	7	Bristol	2.95	5*	25	23
Glasgow	2.75	4	10	25	Sheffield	2.70	5	15	17	Warwick	2.95	5*	25	24
Strathclyde	2.75	4	10	26	Queen Mary	2.70	5	10	20	Nottingham	2.90	5	20	9
Cardiff	2.70	4	10	37	Loughborough	2.65	n/a	10	11	Leeds	2.85	5	25	11
Birmingham	2.65	5	10	22	Nottingham	2.60	5	15	15	Kent	2.80	5*	20	12
Southampton	2.65	5	10	41	Glasgow	2.60	5	15	16	Bath	2.75	5	20	15
Bath	2.65	4	5	28	Exeter	2.60	4	10	5	Southampton	2.75	n/a	15	28
Heriot-Watt	2.60	4	10	19	Leeds	2.60	5	10	23	Lancaster	2.70	5*	15	22
East Anglia	2.60	5	5	30	Leicester	2.60	5	10	10	St Andrews	2.65	5	10	7
Sussex	2.55	5	10	21	Birmingham	2.55	5	15	18	Manchester	2.60	n/a	20	11
Hull	2.50	4	5	26	York	2.50	5	10	12	Newcastle	2.60	5	10	13
Bangor	2.45	3a	10	12	Lancaster	2.45	4	10	10	Sheffield	2.60	5	10	11
Newcastle	2.45	4	5	23	Liverpool	2.45	5	10	15	Brunel	2.55	4	15	10
Queen's Belfast	2.45	4	5	33	LSE	2.45	n/a	5	13	LSE	2.55	4	15	13
Leicester	2.40	4	5	22	Southampton	2.45	5	5	16	Glasgow	2.55	5	15	13
Aberdeen	2.40	3a	5	12	Queen's Belfast	2.45	3a	5	8	Open	2.55	4	10	7
Loughborough	2.20	4	0	25	Newcastle	2.35	5	5	10	UCL	2.50	5	10	14
Reading	2.15	4	0	28	Swansea	2.35	5	5	21	Durham	2.50	4	5	12
Huddersfield	2.00	3b	0	10	London Metropolitan	2.30	n/a	10	4	Edinburgh	2.45	4	10	11
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,151</b>	St Andrews	2.30	5	5	12	Heriot-Watt	2.45	5	10	19
<b>Physics</b>					Aberystwyth	2.30	3b	5	8	Queen Mary	2.35	5	10	8
Lancaster	2.90	5*	25	26	Cardiff	2.30	5	5	30	Strathclyde	2.35	4	10	10
Cambridge	2.85	5*	25	141	Kent	2.25	3a	0	6	Reading	2.30	4	5	8
Nottingham	2.85	5	25	44	Open	2.05	4	5	17	Salford	2.25	5	0	10
St Andrews	2.85	5	25	32	Royal Holloway	1.65	5	0	27	Greenwich	2.20	3a	0	2
Bath	2.85	4	20	20	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>685</b>	Liverpool	2.20	4	0	5
Edinburgh	2.80	5	20	61	<b>Applied mathematics</b>					Plymouth	2.05	3a	0	4
Durham	2.75	5	20	70	Cambridge	3.05	5*	30	80	London Metropolitan	1.95	n/a	5	4
Imperial College	2.75	5*	20	127	Oxford	3.05	5	30	54	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>389</b>
Sheffield	2.75	n/a	20	32	Bristol	2.95	5*	25	38	<b>Computer science and informatics</b>				
UCL	2.75	5	20	101	St Andrews	2.90	5	25	15	Cambridge	3.35	5*	45	45
Glasgow	2.75	5	20	46	Bath	2.90	5*	20	20	Imperial College	3.20	5*	35	53
Birmingham	2.70	5	20	44	Portsmouth	2.90	5	15	16	Southampton	3.20	5*	35	41
Exeter	2.70	5	15	28	Warwick	2.85	5*	30	29	Edinburgh	3.20	5*	35	104
Sussex	2.70	5	15	20	Manchester	2.85	n/a	25	29	Oxford	3.15	5	35	56
Bristol	2.65	5	20	46	Imperial College	2.85	5*	20	37	UCL	3.15	5	35	54
Liverpool	2.65	5	20	35	Durham	2.85	5*	15	26	Manchester	3.15	n/a	30	72
Oxford	2.65	5*	20	140	Southampton	2.85	5	15	17	Nottingham	3.10	5	30	31
Southampton	2.65	5*	15	45	Nottingham	2.80	5	20	34	Glasgow	3.10	5	30	30
Heriot-Watt	2.65	4	15	20	Surrey	2.80	5	15	17	Liverpool	3.05	5	30	28
Manchester	2.60	n/a	20	83	Edinburgh	2.75	5	15	17	Lancaster	3.05	5	25	30
Hertfordshire	2.60	4	15	28	Heriot-Watt	2.75	5	15	18					

Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted
Leeds	3.05	5	25	33	Southampton	2.85	5*	25	65	Exeter B: Camborne School of Mines	2.05	n/a	5	16
Birmingham	3.00	5	30	34	UCL	2.80	5	25	33	Teesside	2.05	n/a	0	16
Plymouth	3.00	5	25	11	Glasgow	2.80	5	20	38	Kingston	1.95	n/a	5	16
Queen Mary	3.00	4	25	28	Bath	2.75	4	25	16	Abertay Dundee	1.95	n/a	5	10
Bristol	2.95	5	30	36	Essex	2.70	5	20	11	Glasgow Caledonian	1.80	n/a	0	10
Bath	2.95	4	25	24	Liverpool John Moores	2.70	3a	20	2	Greenwich	1.60	n/a	0	15
Open	2.95	3a	25	24	Queen's Belfast	2.70	5	20	32	Southampton Solent	1.25	n/a	5	7
York	2.95	5*	25	35	Loughborough	2.70	5	15	26	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1,455</b>
Aberystwyth	2.95	4	25	16	Sheffield B: Electronic and electrical engineering	2.70	5*	15	38	<b>Chemical engineering</b>				
Swansea	2.90	5	25	22	Bristol	2.70	5	10	32	Cambridge	3.15	5	30	31
Newcastle	2.90	5	20	31	Nottingham	2.70	4	10	22	Imperial College	3.15	5*	30	38
Aberdeen	2.90	4	20	15	Newcastle	2.65	5	15	31	Manchester	3.10	n/a	25	33
Sussex	2.85	5	20	33	Liverpool	2.60	5	15	25	UCL	2.85	5*	15	27
Cardiff	2.85	5	20	22	Queen Mary	2.55	3a	15	22	Birmingham	2.80	5*	20	26
Royal Holloway	2.80	5	25	21	Strathclyde	2.55	5	15	65	Sheffield	2.65	4	15	20
Durham	2.80	4	20	22	York	2.55	3a	10	21	Newcastle	2.65	5	10	25
Leicester	2.80	4	20	19	Cardiff	2.55	5	10	18	Bath	2.60	4	10	13
East Anglia	2.75	4	20	18	Birmingham	2.50	5	10	26	Heriot-Watt	2.40	4	10	11
Birkbeck	2.75	4	15	19	Lancaster	2.50	4	10	10	Strathclyde	2.20	n/a	5	11
Essex	2.75	4	15	31	Kent	2.40	4	15	16	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>235</b>
Kent	2.75	4	15	27	Coventry	2.30	3a	5	3	<b>Civil engineering</b>				
Sheffield	2.75	5	15	34	King's College	2.25	5	5	15	Imperial College	3.35	5*	40	49
Warwick	2.75	5	15	27	De Montfort	2.20	3a	5	6	Swansea	3.30	5*	35	18
Dundee	2.75	4	15	15	Reading	2.20	5	5	19	Cardiff	3.15	5*	25	21
Goldsmiths	2.70	3b	20	21	Swansea	2.00	4	10	15	Nottingham	3.10	5	25	30
King's College	2.70	4	15	24	Plymouth	1.85	4	5	18	Newcastle	3.10	n/a	20	41
St Andrews	2.70	5	15	21	Bradford	1.65	n/a	0	8	Southampton	3.05	5*	25	36
Exeter	2.65	4	15	6	Westminster	1.65	4	0	5	Sheffield	3.05	5	20	29
Heriot-Watt	2.65	4	15	20	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>841</b>	Bristol	3.00	5*	25	18
Queen's Belfast	2.65	4	15	21	<b>General engineering and mineral &amp; mining engineering</b>					Dundee	3.00	5	15	17
Brighton	2.60	4	15	9	Cambridge	3.35	n/a	45	150	Queen's Belfast	2.95	5	20	24
City	2.60	4	15	23	Oxford	3.10	n/a	25	85	De Montfort	2.90	n/a	25	1
Loughborough	2.60	3a	15	16	Nottingham	3.00	n/a	25	16	Loughborough	2.70	4	15	28
Hertfordshire	2.60	4	10	25	Leeds	3.00	n/a	20	48	Birmingham	2.70	5	10	23
Strathclyde	2.55	3a	15	13	Imperial College A: Bioengineering and engineering	2.95	n/a	25	23	UCL	2.65	n/a	15	36
Ulster	2.55	4	10	41	Imperial College B: Earth science	2.95	n/a	25	45	Leeds	2.60	5	10	22
Lincoln	2.50	n/a	15	9	Swansea	2.95	n/a	15	18	Bradford	2.50	4	5	8
Oxford Brookes	2.50	3b	15	11	Manchester	2.90	n/a	20	52	Heriot-Watt	2.50	4	5	18
Bangor	2.50	n/a	15	7	Surrey	2.90	n/a	15	45	Plymouth	2.45	4	15	7
Teesside	2.50	2	10	7	Warwick	2.85	n/a	20	69	Glasgow	2.40	4	15	14
Liverpool John Moores	2.50	3a	5	4	Heriot-Watt B: General engineering - petroleum B	2.80	n/a	20	28	Liverpool	2.30	4	5	13
De Montfort	2.40	4	10	22	Liverpool John Moores	2.70	n/a	20	5	Napier	2.10	4	5	31
UWE	2.40	3a	10	16	Edinburgh	2.70	n/a	15	87	Strathclyde	2.10	4	5	21
Stirling	2.40	3b	5	10	Nottingham Trent	2.65	n/a	15	10	Greenwich	2.00	n/a	5	8
Surrey	2.35	n/a	10	16	Sussex	2.65	n/a	10	23	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>513</b>
Bradford	2.35	4	5	23	Aberdeen	2.60	n/a	20	31	<b>Mechanical, aeronautical and manufacturing engineering</b>				
Robert Gordon	2.35	3a	5	20	Strathclyde	2.60	n/a	15	11	Imperial College	3.05	5*	30	67
Glyndŵr University	2.35	n/a	5	3	Durham	2.60	n/a	10	31	Sheffield	3.00	5	30	30
Middlesex	2.25	3a	10	22	Exeter A: General engineering	2.60	n/a	10	22	Bristol B: Aerospace engineering	3.00	4	25	19
Bournemouth	2.25	2	5	10	Heriot-Watt A: General engineering - engineering A	2.60	n/a	10	46	Greenwich	2.95	n/a	30	6
Glamorgan	2.25	4	5	22	London South Bank	2.60	n/a	5	17	Nottingham	2.95	5	25	47
Kingston	2.20	3b	5	17	Glamorgan	2.60	n/a	5	10	Bristol A: Mechanical engineering	2.95	5	20	19
London South Bank	2.15	4	5	7	Lancaster	2.55	n/a	10	14	Leeds	2.90	5*	20	41
Manchester Metropolitan	2.15	3a	5	13	UWE	2.55	n/a	10	7	Loughborough	2.85	5	20	143
Reading	2.15	4	5	22	Brunel	2.55	n/a	5	65	Birmingham	2.80	4	20	18
Nottingham Trent	2.15	3a	0	6	Leicester	2.50	n/a	15	30	Cardiff	2.80	4	20	26
Bedfordshire	2.10	n/a	0	16	Keele	2.50	n/a	10	44	Newcastle	2.75	4	15	32
Coventry	2.05	2	5	9	City	2.45	n/a	10	35	Queen's Belfast	2.75	5*	15	25
Huddersfield	2.05	3a	5	6	Staffordshire	2.45	n/a	5	6	Cranfield	2.70	4	20	96
Westminster	2.05	3a	5	20	Hertfordshire	2.40	n/a	15	4	Liverpool	2.70	5*	15	23
Staffordshire	2.05	n/a	0	7	Northumbria	2.40	n/a	5	14	Southampton	2.70	5*	15	132
Napier	2.00	3a	0	27	Hull	2.35	n/a	0	26	Brighton	2.70	n/a	5	5
Paisley	2.00	3a	0	2	Aston	2.30	n/a	10	59	UCL	2.65	5	20	28
Portsmouth	1.90	n/a	5	12	Queen Mary	2.30	n/a	10	33	Bath	2.60	5*	10	43
Sunderland	1.90	3a	5	34	Huddersfield	2.30	n/a	5	10	Glasgow B: Naval architecture and marine engineering	2.55	4	10	-
Greenwich	1.90	4	0	17	Dundee	2.30	n/a	5	31	Strathclyde B: Naval architecture and marine engineering	2.55	n/a	10	15
Glasgow Caledonian	1.80	3b	0	8	Oxford Brookes	2.20	n/a	5	12	Strathclyde A: Mechanical engineering	2.50	5	15	34
Liverpool Hope	1.75	n/a	0	4	Swansea Metropolitan	2.15	n/a	10	2	Brunel	2.50	5	10	38
Thames Valley	1.65	n/a	0	5	Cranfield	2.15	n/a	5	43	Swansea	2.50	4	10	13
London Metropolitan	1.50	n/a	0	23	De Montfort	2.15	n/a	5	6	De Montfort	2.45	4	5	10
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,839</b>	Manchester Metropolitan	2.15	n/a	0	6	Bradford	2.40	5	10	29
<b>Electrical and electronic engineering</b>					Bolton	2.10	n/a	10	15	King's College	2.40	5	10	18
Leeds	3.05	5*	30	22	Bournemouth	2.10	n/a	5	11					
Surrey	2.95	5*	30	66	Robert Gordon	2.10	n/a	5	15					
Bangor	2.95	4	30	8	UCLAN	2.10	n/a	0	6					
Manchester	2.95	n/a	25	46										
Imperial College	2.90	5	20	44										
Sheffield A: Automatic control and systems engineering	2.85	5*	25	18										

Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted
Glasgow A: Aerospace and mechanical engineering	2.40	n/a	10	34	Manchester	2.70	n/a	20	18	Liverpool	2.85	5	25	21
Portsmouth	2.35	4	5	11	Aberdeen	2.70	5	20	8	UCL	2.80	5	30	62
Plymouth	2.05	4	0	11	Glasgow	2.70	5	15	17	Leicester	2.80	5	25	29
Wolverhampton	1.95	n/a	5	8	UCL	2.65	n/a	20	23	Southampton	2.80	5	25	21
Coventry	1.75	3a	0	8	Sheffield Hallam	2.55	4	20	19	Sheffield	2.75	5	25	27
Wales, Newport	1.55	3a	10	1	Heriot-Watt	2.50	3a	20	14	York	2.75	3a	25	22
Sunderland	1.45	n/a	5	9	Liverpool	2.45	4	10	9	Queen's Belfast	2.75	5	25	15
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,039</b>	Birmingham	2.40	n/a	10	11	Exeter	2.75	5	15	15
<b>Metallurgy and materials</b>					UWE A: UWE	2.35	n/a	5	25	Nottingham	2.70	4	20	17
Cambridge	3.35	5*	40	30	Gloucestershire	2.30	4	5	5	Manchester	2.65	n/a	15	13
Liverpool	3.05	5	35	11	UWE B: Gloucestershire + UWE	2.30	n/a	5	4	Bradford	2.60	5	20	20
Kent	3.05	n/a	25	6	Oxford Brookes	2.20	4	5	33	Cardiff	2.60	5	15	21
Oxford	3.00	5*	25	37	Queen's Belfast	2.15	3b	10	12	Birmingham	2.55	4	10	18
Manchester	2.95	n/a	20	49	London Metropolitan	2.10	n/a	5	8	Newcastle	2.50	3a	15	9
Birmingham	2.90	5*	15	27	Westminster	1.95	3a	5	16	Wales, Lampeter	2.50	4	15	15
Sheffield	2.80	5*	15	38	Birmingham City	1.85	3b	10	8	Bristol	2.45	4	15	15
Imperial College	2.70	5	20	27	Liverpool John Moores	1.80	3a	5	4	Glasgow	2.45	4	10	21
Swansea	2.70	n/a	15	15	Coventry	1.60	n/a	0	6	Bournemouth	2.15	3a	10	8
Queen Mary	2.60	5	15	30	Kingston	1.40	n/a	0	5	Nottingham Trent	2.10	n/a	5	2
Ulster	2.50	4	5	12	UHI Millennium Institute	1.40	n/a	0	8	UCLAN	1.90	n/a	5	5
Salford	2.45	4	10	22	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>404</b>	Winchester	1.90	3a	0	5
Open	2.45	4	5	6	<b>Geography and environmental studies</b>					UHI Millennium Institute	1.85	n/a	5	3
Paisley	2.40	n/a	0	3	Bristol	2.95	n/a	30	36	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>510</b>
Sheffield Hallam	2.15	5	5	20	Cambridge	2.95	n/a	30	43	<b>Economics and econometrics</b>				
Glyndŵr University	2.10	n/a	5	7	Durham	2.95	n/a	30	56	LSE	3.55	5*	60	42
Manchester Metropolitan	2.00	4	0	14	Oxford	2.95	n/a	30	29	UCL	3.50	5*	55	32
Northampton	1.65	3a	0	6	Queen Mary	2.95	n/a	25	32	Essex	3.35	5*	40	34
Coventry	1.60	4	0	11	Leeds	2.90	n/a	25	38	Oxford	3.35	5*	40	79
London Metropolitan	1.15	n/a	0	4	UCL	2.85	n/a	25	43	Warwick	3.35	5*	40	50
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>375</b>	King's College	2.85	n/a	20	31	Bristol	3.15	4	30	19
<b>Architecture and the built environment</b>					LSE	2.85	n/a	20	23	Nottingham	3.15	5	30	47
Cambridge	3.10	4	30	15	Sheffield	2.85	n/a	20	33	Queen Mary	3.15	5	30	23
UCL	3.05	4	35	50	Royal Holloway	2.80	n/a	20	32	Cambridge	3.05	5	30	38
Sheffield A: Architecture	3.00	n/a	35	20	Aberystwyth	2.80	n/a	20	31	Manchester	3.05	n/a	25	35
Liverpool	3.00	4	30	17	Exeter	2.75	n/a	20	36	Glasgow	3.00	4	25	21
Loughborough	2.95	5*	25	27	Nottingham	2.75	n/a	20	37	Royal Holloway	3.00	4	20	23
Sheffield B: Landscape	2.95	n/a	20	12	St Andrews	2.75	n/a	20	29	Southampton	3.00	5	20	27
Bath	2.90	5	25	23	Manchester	2.75	n/a	15	22	Edinburgh	2.95	4	25	18
Reading	2.90	5	25	22	Sussex	2.75	n/a	15	19	Exeter	2.95	5	20	14
Edinburgh	2.90	3a	25	18	Open	2.70	n/a	20	18	Leicester	2.90	5	20	26
Edinburgh College of Art	2.90	3a	25	14	Dundee	2.70	n/a	15	18	Kent	2.90	4	15	13
Salford	2.80	5*	25	75	Swansea	2.70	n/a	15	29	Birkbeck	2.85	5	20	25
Cardiff	2.75	5	20	23	Southampton	2.65	n/a	20	33	Aberdeen	2.85	3a	20	14
Ulster	2.75	5	15	33	Birmingham	2.65	n/a	15	32	Sheffield	2.80	3a	15	15
Newcastle	2.70	4	25	7	Edinburgh	2.60	n/a	20	37	Surrey	2.80	3a	15	15
Westminster	2.70	n/a	20	10	Hull	2.60	n/a	15	25	Birmingham	2.75	4	15	21
De Montfort	2.70	4	15	14	Liverpool	2.55	n/a	10	29	East Anglia	2.75	4	15	14
Liverpool John Moores	2.70	3b	15	8	Newcastle	2.55	n/a	10	32	York	2.75	5	15	41
Glasgow Caledonian	2.60	3a	15	12	Plymouth	2.55	n/a	10	28	Stirling	2.75	4	15	8
Heriot-Watt	2.60	5	10	25	Glasgow	2.55	n/a	10	15	Swansea	2.75	4	15	18
Wolverhampton	2.50	3a	10	13	Queen's Belfast	2.55	n/a	10	20	St Andrews	2.70	4	15	27
Northumbria	2.45	3b	5	13	Loughborough	2.50	n/a	10	24	Sussex	2.70	4	10	10
Glamorgan	2.40	3b	10	6	Westminster	2.50	n/a	10	6	Brunel	2.65	4	10	25
Nottingham	2.35	4	10	36	Aberdeen	2.50	n/a	10	26	City	2.65	3a	10	14
UWE	2.30	n/a	5	8	Leicester	2.40	n/a	10	25	Loughborough	2.45	3a	5	21
Sheffield Hallam	2.25	3a	5	6	Reading	2.40	n/a	10	19	Dundee	2.45	3a	5	14
Strathclyde	2.25	4	5	11	Bournemouth	2.35	n/a	10	11	London Metropolitan	2.25	n/a	0	8
Greenwich	2.20	3b	10	10	Middlesex	2.25	n/a	5	12	Kingston	2.00	n/a	5	4
UCLAN	2.20	3a	5	6	Kingston	2.20	n/a	5	17	Manchester Metropolitan	1.70	3a	0	5
Napier	2.20	3b	5	11	Portsmouth	2.20	n/a	5	11	<b>National profile</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>838</b>
London Metropolitan	2.10	n/a	15	16	Brunel	2.15	n/a	5	8	<b>Accounting and finance</b>				
Dundee	2.10	n/a	5	8	Salford	2.10	n/a	5	9	Bangor	2.75	5	15	14
Bolton	2.05	n/a	10	5	Anglia Ruskin	1.85	n/a	5	8	Essex	2.60	5	10	31
Robert Gordon	2.05	3b	10	21	UWE	1.85	n/a	0	23	Exeter	2.60	5	10	19
Lincoln	2.00	n/a	5	18	UC Plymouth St Mark and St John	1.75	n/a	0	1	Bristol	2.55	5	10	11
Nottingham Trent	1.95	3a	0	20	Gloucestershire	1.70	n/a	0	12	Glasgow	2.35	5	10	15
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>631</b>	Chester	1.60	n/a	0	4	Stirling	2.35	5	0	11
<b>Town and country planning</b>					Bath Spa	1.55	n/a	0	4	UWE	2.25	5	10	7
Cambridge	3.05	5	30	20	Worcester	1.55	n/a	0	5	Dundee	2.25	4	5	19
Sheffield	2.95	5	35	17	Edge Hill	1.20	n/a	0	6	Huddersfield	2.05	n/a	0	2
Cardiff	2.85	5*	30	42	Swansea Metropolitan	1.15	n/a	0	3	Open	1.95	n/a	10	5
Newcastle	2.80	5	25	28	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,120</b>	Paisley	1.95	5	5	4
Leeds	2.80	5*	20	32	<b>Archaeology</b>					Robert Gordon	1.90	n/a	5	8
Reading	2.70	5	25	14	Durham	3.05	5	35	26	Glasgow Caledonian	1.80	4	0	7
					Reading	2.95	5*	40	19	Liverpool John Moores	1.45	n/a	0	8
					Oxford	2.90	5*	35	36	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>160</b>
					Cambridge	2.90	5*	30	45					



Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted
<b>Business and management studies</b>					<b>Library and information management</b>					<b>Politics and international studies</b>				
London Business School	3.35	5*	55	90	Birmingham City	1.65	2	5	8	Aberystwyth	2.05	4	5	21
Imperial College	3.20	5	35	48	London South Bank	1.65	3a	5	4	Abertay Dundee	2.00	n/a	0	3
Cambridge	3.05	5	35	45	Northampton	1.55	2	5	7	Birkbeck	1.95	5	5	21
Cardiff	3.00	5	35	115	London Metropolitan	1.55	n/a	0	28	De Montfort	1.85	4	0	15
Bath	2.95	5	30	63	Abertay Dundee	1.55	3b	0	9	Wolverhampton	1.85	3a	0	13
King's College	2.95	4	30	28	Gloucestershire	1.40	3a	0	14	UWE	1.80	4	5	15
LSE	2.95	5	30	86	Bolton	1.35	1	0	3	Salford	1.75	n/a	0	5
Oxford	2.95	5	30	53	UWIC	1.35	n/a	0	8	Nottingham Trent	1.70	4	0	16
Lancaster	2.95	5*	25	113	Queen Margaret	1.25	2	0	19	Middlesex	1.65	n/a	0	7
Warwick	2.95	5*	25	131	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3,338</b>	UCLAN	1.60	4	0	18
Manchester	2.85	n/a	25	182	<b>Law</b>					Lincoln	1.60	n/a	0	3
Strathclyde	2.85	4	25	89	LSE	3.10	5*	45	51	Glamorgan	1.60	n/a	0	7
Leeds	2.85	5	20	70	UCL	3.05	5*	35	43	London Metropolitan	1.55	n/a	0	7
Nottingham	2.85	5	20	90	Oxford	3.00	5*	35	104	Kingston	1.50	n/a	0	5
Cranfield	2.80	4	25	46	Durham	2.90	5*	30	31	Glasgow Caledonian	1.50	3b	0	5
Aston	2.70	5	15	89	Nottingham	2.90	5	30	46	Robert Gordon	1.50	3a	0	10
Loughborough	2.70	4	15	57	Kent	2.85	5	30	37	Greenwich	1.40	3b	0	7
Sheffield	2.70	4	15	43	Cambridge	2.80	5*	25	83	Sheffield Hallam	1.40	3a	0	9
Birmingham	2.65	4	20	47	Cardiff	2.80	5	25	25	Sunderland	1.30	n/a	0	11
Durham	2.65	3a	15	49	Queen's Belfast	2.80	5	25	36	Bournemouth	1.25	3a	0	6
Exeter	2.65	4	15	24	Edinburgh	2.75	5	30	49	Coventry	1.15	n/a	0	7
Royal Holloway	2.65	4	15	44	Queen Mary	2.70	5*	20	49	Napier	1.10	3a	0	6
Queen's Belfast	2.65	4	15	44	Reading	2.70	5	20	22	Paisley	1.05	n/a	0	3
St Andrews	2.65	4	10	22	Strathclyde	2.65	5	20	21	Southampton Solent	0.85	3a	0	7
City	2.60	5	15	95	Ulster	2.65	5	20	24	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1,671</b>
Queen Mary	2.60	n/a	15	26	Birmingham	2.65	5	15	26	<b>Essex</b>				
Southampton	2.60	4	15	36	Bristol	2.60	5	15	44	Essex	3.15	5*	45	29
Leicester	2.55	3a	15	36	Glasgow	2.60	5	15	38	Sheffield	3.15	5*	45	25
Bradford	2.50	4	15	41	Sussex	2.60	4	5	17	Aberystwyth	2.95	5*	40	33
Kent	2.50	3a	10	39	King's College	2.55	5	15	54	Oxford	2.85	5*	35	89
Newcastle	2.50	3a	10	40	Leeds	2.55	5	15	35	LSE	2.80	5	30	69
Reading	2.50	5	10	38	Dundee	2.55	5	5	27	UCL	2.75	3a	20	15
Surrey	2.50	4	10	46	Sheffield	2.50	5	15	32	SOAS	2.65	4	15	18
Glasgow	2.50	4	10	22	Manchester	2.50	n/a	10	62	Sussex B: International relations	2.65	n/a	15	15
Birkbeck	2.45	4	10	32	Southampton	2.50	5*	5	32	Warwick	2.65	5	20	31
East Anglia	2.45	3a	10	21	Keele	2.45	5*	10	26	Exeter	2.60	5	20	30
Kingston	2.45	3a	10	21	Liverpool	2.45	4	10	24	Nottingham	2.50	4	15	34
Liverpool	2.45	n/a	10	39	Brunel	2.45	5	5	29	Cambridge	2.50	4	20	26
York	2.45	n/a	10	17	Essex	2.45	5	5	25	Manchester	2.50	n/a	20	46
Edinburgh	2.45	4	10	53	Swansea	2.45	3a	5	25	Edinburgh	2.45	4	10	30
Heriot-Watt	2.40	4	10	36	Oxford Brookes	2.40	4	10	13	<b>Sussex A: (SPRU) Science and technology policy research</b>				
Brunel	2.35	4	10	51	Warwick	2.40	5	10	47	2.45	5	20	31	
Swansea	2.35	3a	10	22	Lancaster	2.40	5	5	22	Queen's Belfast	2.40	5	10	31
Hull	2.35	4	5	61	Hull	2.35	5	5	24	Bradford	2.40	5	15	28
SOAS	2.35	n/a	5	14	SOAS	2.35	5	5	21	Durham	2.40	4	15	23
Brighton	2.30	3a	20	20	Exeter	2.30	5	10	26	Birmingham	2.35	5	5	28
Keele	2.30	4	10	38	East Anglia	2.25	5	5	20	Queen Mary	2.35	4	5	19
Stirling	2.30	4	10	32	Newcastle	2.25	5	0	19	Birkbeck	2.35	5	10	17
De Montfort	2.25	3a	10	19	East London	2.20	3a	5	9	St Andrews	2.35	5	10	27
Aberdeen	2.25	3a	10	21	Leicester	2.20	5	5	45	King's College	2.30	n/a	15	61
Open	2.25	3a	5	33	Aberdeen	2.20	5	5	36	Newcastle	2.30	5	15	18
Ulster	2.25	3a	5	31	Westminster	2.20	5	0	29	York	2.30	5	15	21
Manchester Metropolitan	2.20	3a	5	26	Stirling	2.15	n/a	5	7	Glasgow	2.30	5	15	20
Hertfordshire	2.15	3a	5	12	City	2.10	5	5	14	Bristol	2.20	5	10	24
Middlesex	2.15	3a	5	39	<b>Business and management studies</b>					Hull	2.15	5	10	21
Nottingham Trent	2.15	3b	5	31	London Business School	3.35	5*	55	90	Keele	2.15	5	10	30
UWE	2.15	3a	0	33	Imperial College	3.20	5	35	48	Reading	2.15	5	10	15
Portsmouth	2.10	4	5	57	Cambridge	3.05	5	35	45	Ulster	2.15	3a	10	8
Robert Gordon	2.10	2	5	13	Cardiff	3.00	5	35	104	Kent	2.10	3a	0	21
Plymouth	2.05	3b	5	29	Queen's Belfast	2.80	5	25	36	Royal Holloway	2.10	n/a	5	14
Salford	2.00	3a	5	16	Edinburgh	2.75	5	30	49	East Anglia	2.10	4	10	9
Westminster	2.00	3b	5	21	Queen Mary	2.70	5*	20	49	Goldsmiths	2.10	n/a	10	16
Bristol	2.00	n/a	0	6	Reading	2.70	5	20	22	Dundee	2.10	4	10	9
Bournemouth	1.95	3a	5	24	Strathclyde	2.65	5	20	21	Brunel	2.05	4	5	16
UCLAN	1.95	n/a	5	26	Ulster	2.65	5	20	24	Southampton	2.05	4	5	18
Oxford Brookes	1.95	n/a	5	18	Birmingham	2.65	5	15	26	Aberdeen	2.05	4	5	18
Aberystwyth	1.95	3b	5	16	Bristol	2.60	5	15	44	Swansea	2.05	3a	5	13
Glasgow Caledonian	1.95	3a	0	17	Glasgow	2.60	5	15	38	Strathclyde	2.00	5	0	13
Sheffield Hallam	1.90	3b	5	23	Sussex	2.60	4	5	17	Oxford Brookes	1.95	3a	0	11
Teeside	1.90	n/a	5	12	King's College	2.55	5	15	54	Robert Gordon	1.95	3a	0	8
Wolverhampton	1.90	3b	0	9	Leeds	2.55	5	15	35	Lancaster	1.90	4	5	18
Paisley	1.85	2	5	5	Dundee	2.55	5	5	27	De Montfort	1.85	5	5	14
Glamorgan	1.85	3b	5	27	Sheffield	2.50	5	15	32	Liverpool	1.80	4	0	17
Leeds Metropolitan	1.80	2	0	17	Manchester	2.50	n/a	10	62	Leeds	1.80	4	5	29
Northumbria	1.80	3b	0	19	Southampton	2.50	5*	5	32	Leicester	1.80	3a	5	11
Greenwich	1.75	3b	5	23	Keele	2.45	5*	10	26	Westminster	1.80	4	5	14
Coventry	1.75	2	0	7	Liverpool	2.45	4	10	24	Stirling	1.75	3a	5	6
Bedfordshire	1.70	n/a	0	8	Brunel	2.45	5	5	29	Lincoln	1.70	n/a	5	8
Bucks New University	1.70	2	0	3	Essex	2.45	5	5	25	London Metropolitan	1.65	n/a	5	20
Lincoln	1.70	3b	0	21	Swansea	2.45	3a	5	25	Coventry	1.60	4	5	12
Napier	1.70	3b	0	31	Oxford Brookes	2.40	4	10	13					

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UWE	1.55	4	0	11	<b>Sociology</b>					<b>Psychology</b>				
Sunderland	1.35	3a	0	4	Manchester	2.85	n/a	40	49	Cambridge	3.20	5*	35	24
Greenwich	1.25	n/a	0	1	Essex	2.85	5*	35	44	Oxford	3.10	5*	35	39
UCLAN	1.20	n/a	0	10	Goldsmiths	2.85	5*	35	33	Birmingham	3.05	5*	25	45
Huddersfield	1.05	3a	0	7	York	2.85	5	30	21	UCL	3.00	5*	30	56
Liverpool Hope	0.95	n/a	0	9	Lancaster	2.80	5*	35	30	Birkbeck	2.90	5	25	24
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1,269</b>	Surrey	2.75	5*	30	21	Cardiff	2.90	5*	25	59
<b>Social work and social policy &amp; administration</b>					Edinburgh	2.75	5	30	46	St Andrews	2.85	5*	20	34
LSE	3.30	n/a	50	51	Warwick	2.70	5	30	38	Royal Holloway	2.85	5	15	28
Bath	3.10	n/a	35	24	Cardiff	2.70	5	25	61	York	2.80	5*	20	29
Southampton A: Sociology and social policy	3.00	n/a	35	32	Exeter	2.70	5	20	19	Glasgow	2.80	5*	20	26
Leeds	2.95	n/a	35	32	Oxford	2.65	5	25	19	Bangor	2.75	5*	20	39
Kent	2.95	n/a	30	56	Cambridge	2.65	5	20	21	Durham	2.70	5	15	31
UCL	2.90	n/a	15	7	Open	2.60	4	20	42	Sheffield	2.70	5	15	40
Edinburgh	2.85	n/a	30	44	Queen's Belfast	2.60	5	20	23	Southampton	2.70	5	15	39
York	2.85	n/a	25	54	Aberdeen	2.60	5	15	14	Sussex	2.70	5	15	45
City	2.85	n/a	20	3	Sussex	2.55	4	25	14	Edinburgh	2.70	5	15	39
Oxford	2.80	n/a	20	23	Newcastle	2.50	n/a	15	22	Nottingham	2.65	5	10	35
Sheffield	2.80	n/a	20	27	Brunel	2.45	5	10	11	Reading	2.65	5*	10	29
Lancaster	2.75	n/a	20	42	Loughborough	2.40	5*	25	47	Warwick	2.65	5	5	18
Keele	2.75	n/a	15	40	LSE	2.40	5	20	38	Exeter	2.60	5	15	34
Bristol	2.70	n/a	20	47	Nottingham	2.40	n/a	15	8	Bristol	2.60	5*	10	31
Birmingham	2.70	n/a	15	26	Bristol	2.40	5	10	18	Essex	2.60	5	10	22
London South Bank	2.70	n/a	15	19	City	2.30	4	15	27	Leeds	2.55	5	10	37
Nottingham Trent	2.70	n/a	15	15	Glasgow	2.25	4	10	28	Goldsmiths	2.50	4	10	27
Sussex	2.70	n/a	15	9	East London	2.20	4	10	32	Manchester	2.45	n/a	10	31
Queen's Belfast	2.65	n/a	20	22	Manchester Metropolitan	2.15	3a	5	23	City	2.45	4	5	11
Durham	2.65	n/a	15	35	Plymouth	2.15	4	5	23	Aberdeen	2.45	4	5	26
Open	2.65	n/a	10	12	Leicester	2.10	4	10	13	Lancaster	2.35	5	10	31
Warwick	2.65	n/a	10	23	Birkbeck	2.10	3a	5	25	Newcastle	2.35	5*	10	21
Ulster	2.65	n/a	10	16	Roehampton	2.05	3a	5	16	Surrey	2.35	5	10	35
Stirling	2.60	n/a	10	26	Birmingham	1.95	n/a	5	18	Kent	2.30	4	10	31
Swansea	2.60	n/a	10	18	Liverpool	1.95	n/a	5	21	Anglia Ruskin	2.25	n/a	5	4
Manchester	2.55	n/a	15	13	Teeside	1.95	3a	5	10	Brunel	2.25	4	5	26
Bradford	2.55	n/a	10	16	Strathclyde	1.95	3a	0	9	Dundee	2.25	4	5	22
East Anglia	2.55	n/a	10	16	Huddersfield	1.70	2	0	9	Hertfordshire	2.20	4	5	17
Plymouth	2.55	n/a	5	17	UWE	1.65	3a	0	12	Hull	2.20	3a	5	21
Nottingham	2.50	n/a	10	31	Napier	1.55	n/a	0	7	Plymouth	2.20	5	5	35
Bedfordshire	2.50	n/a	5	9	Glasgow Caledonian	1.50	3a	5	11	Swansea	2.20	4	5	26
Reading	2.50	n/a	5	9	Robert Gordon	1.40	n/a	0	6	Liverpool	2.15	4	5	28
Middlesex	2.45	n/a	5	15	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>927</b>	Queen's Belfast	2.15	4	5	20
Salford	2.45	n/a	5	33	<b>Anthropology</b>					Northumbria	2.15	4	0	16
Glamorgan	2.45	n/a	5	18	Cambridge A: Social anthropology	3.00	n/a	35	18	East London	2.05	3a	0	10
Huddersfield	2.40	n/a	10	17	LSE	2.95	5*	40	17	Portsmouth	2.05	3a	0	16
London Metropolitan	2.40	n/a	10	20	SOAS	2.95	5	30	20	Strathclyde	2.05	4	0	17
Royal Holloway	2.40	n/a	10	14	Roehampton	2.90	5	15	7	Lincoln	2.00	2	5	6
Hull	2.35	n/a	10	31	Cambridge B: Biological anthropology	2.85	n/a	35	13	Ulster	2.00	3a	5	27
Leicester A: Criminology	2.35	n/a	5	10	UCL	2.75	5*	30	27	Oxford Brookes	2.00	3a	0	13
UCLAN	2.30	n/a	10	14	Sussex	2.70	5	25	22	UCLAN	1.95	3a	5	31
Lincoln	2.30	n/a	5	13	Queen's Belfast	2.65	5	35	12	Stirling	1.90	5	5	24
Glasgow	2.30	n/a	5	4	Aberdeen	2.65	4	30	7	Keele	1.90	4	0	14
Strathclyde	2.30	n/a	5	10	Goldsmiths	2.65	5	25	17	Roehampton	1.90	3a	0	20
Southampton B: Social work studies	2.30	n/a	0	10	Oxford	2.65	5	25	37	Leicester	1.85	4	5	26
Goldsmiths	2.25	n/a	10	7	Edinburgh	2.65	5	25	18	London South Bank	1.80	n/a	0	10
Anglia Ruskin	2.25	n/a	5	8	St Andrews	2.65	5	25	12	East Anglia	1.75	n/a	0	12
Bolton	2.25	n/a	5	4	Manchester	2.60	n/a	20	24	Westminster	1.75	3a	0	10
Dundee	2.25	n/a	5	6	Brunel	2.55	4	20	8	Greenwich	1.70	3b	0	7
Brighton	2.25	n/a	0	24	Durham	2.50	5	20	34	Abertay Dundee	1.70	3b	0	10
Northumbria	2.20	n/a	5	11	Kent	2.50	5	20	16	Bath Spa	1.65	n/a	0	3
Bangor	2.20	n/a	5	15	Liverpool John Moores	2.35	n/a	10	9	Derby	1.65	3a	0	12
Wales, Newport	2.20	n/a	5	5	Oxford Brookes	2.05	4	5	12	Kingston	1.65	n/a	0	8
Birmingham City	2.15	n/a	5	6	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>328</b>	Nottingham Trent	1.65	3a	0	25
Brunel	2.15	n/a	5	11	<b>Development studies</b>					London Metropolitan	1.60	n/a	0	11
Coventry	2.15	n/a	5	5	Oxford	2.95	n/a	35	27	Glasgow Caledonian	1.60	4	0	19
De Montfort	2.15	n/a	5	21	Manchester	2.80	n/a	25	37	Sheffield Hallam	1.55	3b	0	12
East London	2.10	n/a	0	9	East Anglia	2.70	n/a	25	32	Middlesex	1.50	3a	0	15
Paisley	2.05	n/a	15	7	Bath	2.45	n/a	15	17	Leeds Trinity and All Saints	1.40	n/a	0	1
UWE	2.05	n/a	0	15	Open	2.45	n/a	15	22	Sunderland	1.40	3b	0	8
Manchester Metropolitan	1.90	n/a	5	20	SOAS	2.30	n/a	10	31	Heriot-Watt	1.40	n/a	0	9
Leicester B: Social work	1.85	n/a	5	5	Birmingham	2.20	n/a	10	8	Gloucestershire	1.35	n/a	0	7
Hertfordshire	1.85	n/a	0	4	Bradford	2.05	n/a	5	8	Glamorgan	1.35	n/a	0	13
Glyndwr University	1.75	n/a	0	3	Swansea	1.90	n/a	5	5	Bolton	1.30	3b	0	6
Chester	1.65	n/a	0	11	Greenwich	1.85	n/a	0	14	Napier	1.30	n/a	0	7
Edge Hill	1.55	n/a	0	21	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>200</b>	Liverpool Hope	1.20	2	0	8
Gloucestershire	1.50	n/a	0	5					Coventry	1.15	2	0	1	
Liverpool Hope	1.30	n/a	5	4					Thames Valley	1.10	1	0	8	
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1,243</b>					York St John	1.05	n/a	0	6	
									<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1,659</b>	
									<b>Education</b>					
									Institute of Education	2.90	5	35	218	

Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted
Oxford	2.90	5	30	36	<b>Sports-related studies</b>					<b>European studies</b>				
Cambridge	2.85	5	30	50	Birmingham	2.75	5*	25	33	LSE	2.80	n/a	20	15
King's College	2.85	5	30	34	Loughborough	2.75	5*	25	42	Southampton	2.65	5*	30	23
Bristol	2.75	5*	25	43	Bristol	2.65	4	20	9	Sussex	2.65	n/a	15	13
Leeds	2.75	4	20	34	Liverpool John Moores	2.60	5*	25	22	Birmingham	2.40	n/a	20	19
Exeter	2.70	5	20	24	Stirling	2.40	4	15	12	Portsmouth	2.40	5	15	38
Manchester Metropolitan	2.65	4	20	23	Bath	2.30	3a	15	11	Cardiff	2.40	5	15	33
Warwick	2.65	4	20	35	Leeds Metropolitan	2.30	3a	15	33	Bath	2.40	5	10	33
York	2.65	4	15	13	Brunel	2.25	n/a	15	21	Liverpool	2.30	n/a	20	6
Durham	2.60	5	20	31	Bangor	2.25	5	10	17	Aberystwyth	2.30	n/a	20	5
Sussex	2.60	5	20	22	Exeter	2.20	5	10	26	Loughborough	2.25	5	10	18
Stirling	2.60	4	15	21	Leeds	2.20	3a	10	7	London Metropolitan	2.25	n/a	5	16
Manchester	2.55	n/a	20	41	Sheffield Hallam	2.15	4	10	31	Glasgow	2.25	5*	5	9
East Anglia	2.55	4	15	15	Brighton	2.10	4	10	22	Lancaster	2.20	5	5	13
Bath	2.45	5	15	33	Ulster	2.10	4	5	7	Heriot-Watt	2.10	4	10	13
London Metropolitan	2.45	n/a	10	11	Sunderland	2.05	3b	5	4	Surrey	2.10	5	5	30
Newcastle	2.45	4	10	11	Aberdeen	2.00	4	5	5	Stirling	2.05	n/a	5	12
Nottingham	2.40	4	20	51	UWIC A: Cardiff School of Sport	2.00	n/a	5	26	Salford	2.00	5	5	28
Lancaster	2.40	5	15	18	London South Bank	1.95	3a	5	6	Bangor	1.95	n/a	5	9
Sheffield	2.40	5	15	24	UWIC B: Cardiff School of Management - Welsh Centre for					Strathclyde	1.90	3b	10	4
Open	2.40	n/a	10	77	Tourism Research	1.95	n/a	5	8	Aston	1.85	5	5	33
Birmingham	2.35	5	10	47	Chester	1.90	n/a	5	6	Manchester Metropolitan	1.80	3a	0	32
Queen's Belfast	2.35	4	10	19	Heriot-Watt	1.85	n/a	10	8	Anglia Ruskin	1.75	2	0	11
Edinburgh	2.30	4	15	85	Chichester	1.85	3a	5	12	Wolverhampton	1.75	3a	0	9
Southampton	2.25	4	10	24	Bedfordshire	1.80	3b	5	11	Kingston	1.70	4	5	18
Roehampton	2.15	3a	5	27	Northumbria	1.80	n/a	5	10	Brighton	1.55	5	0	5
Canterbury Christ Church	2.10	3a	10	19	Aberystwyth	1.80	n/a	0	8	Paisley	1.50	4	0	4
Ulster	2.10	3a	10	13	Canterbury Christ Church	1.75	3b	0	12	UHI Millennium Institute	1.05	n/a	0	4
Brighton	2.05	3b	10	11	Staffordshire	1.70	3a	0	12	<b>National profile</b>	2.17	n/a	9	456
Plymouth	2.05	3a	10	15	Glamorgan	1.65	3b	5	10					
Leicester	2.05	4	5	41	Bucks New University	1.60	3b	0	5	<b>Russian, Slavonic and East European languages</b>				
Winchester	2.05	3b	5	10	Coventry	1.60	n/a	0	4	Manchester	3.00	n/a	35	6
Reading	2.00	3a	10	9	Hull	1.55	n/a	0	11	Oxford	2.85	5*	35	11
Glasgow	2.00	4	10	62	Nottingham Trent	1.45	n/a	0	8	Sheffield	2.85	5*	25	8
Lincoln	2.00	n/a	5	3	Gloucestershire	1.40	3b	0	7	Cambridge	2.75	5	25	5
Oxford Brookes	2.00	3b	5	11	St Mary's UC, Twickenham	1.40	n/a	0	5	Bristol	2.65	5*	15	5
Strathclyde	2.00	4	5	54	York St John	1.40	n/a	0	7	Nottingham	2.60	5	20	9
Glasgow Caledonian	2.00	3b	0	7	Newman College of HE	1.30	n/a	0	4	Exeter	2.60	5	5	4
Goldsmiths	1.95	4	10	18	Roehampton	1.25	3b	0	8	Queen Mary	2.50	5	20	3
Hull	1.95	3a	5	18	Swansea	1.25	n/a	0	9	UCL	2.40	n/a	10	44
Staffordshire	1.95	2	5	8	UC Plymouth St Mark and St John	1.00	n/a	0	3	Keele	2.20	4	15	2
Birmingham City	1.90	3b	5	4	<b>National profile</b>	2.11	n/a	11	500	Durham	2.10	n/a	5	4
Aberdeen	1.90	n/a	5	11						Edinburgh	2.10	4	5	3
Gloucestershire	1.85	3a	10	6	<b>American studies and anglophone area studies</b>					Leeds	1.70	4	5	4
Sheffield Hallam	1.85	3a	5	14	Sussex	2.85	5	30	9	St Andrews	1.70	4	0	4
UWE	1.85	3a	5	13	Birmingham	2.55	4	20	8	Glasgow	1.05	4	0	6
Huddersfield	1.80	3b	5	7	East Anglia	2.55	4	20	11	<b>National profile</b>	2.42	n/a	16	118
Bangor	1.75	3a	10	5	Nottingham	2.45	5*	25	29					
Wolverhampton	1.75	2	5	14	King's College	2.20	n/a	15	8	<b>French</b>				
Liverpool John Moores	1.75	3b	0	11	Liverpool	2.05	5	15	6	Oxford	2.85	5*	30	35
Newman College of HE	1.75	n/a	0	3	London Metropolitan	2.05	n/a	10	5	King's College	2.80	5	25	13
Sunderland	1.75	3a	0	10	Swansea	1.95	3a	10	11	Warwick	2.80	5	20	13
East London	1.70	3b	5	8	<b>National profile</b>	2.38	n/a	20	87	Cambridge	2.65	5*	20	25
Dundee	1.70	3a	5	13						Aberdeen	2.65	5*	20	7
Paisley	1.70	n/a	5	5	<b>Middle Eastern and African studies</b>					St Andrews	2.65	4	10	8
Coventry	1.70	3b	0	12	Cambridge	3.00	5	35	15	Sheffield	2.60	5	25	14
Greenwich	1.65	3a	5	5	Oxford	2.95	5	40	44	Nottingham	2.60	5	20	21
Northampton	1.65	3b	5	17	Edinburgh	2.95	5*	25	8	Kent	2.60	4	15	10
Hertfordshire	1.65	3b	0	6	SOAS	2.75	5	25	25	Leeds	2.60	4	15	18
Leeds Metropolitan	1.65	3a	0	14	Durham	2.75	4	20	2	Exeter	2.55	4	15	16
Thames Valley	1.65	n/a	0	1	Birmingham	2.65	5*	20	7	UCL	2.55	5	10	13
Glamorgan	1.65	n/a	0	7	Manchester	2.50	n/a	15	12	Reading	2.50	5	20	9
Brunel	1.60	3a	5	16	Exeter	2.30	5	15	18	Durham	2.50	5	15	13
Loughborough	1.60	n/a	5	7	<b>National profile</b>	2.77	n/a	28	132	Manchester	2.50	n/a	15	15
Kingston	1.60	n/a	0	4						Newcastle	2.50	4	15	10
St George's	1.60	n/a	0	3	<b>Asian studies</b>					Queen Mary	2.50	5	10	11
Swansea Metropolitan	1.50	2	5	9	SOAS	2.75	5	30	28	Edinburgh	2.50	5	10	15
Stranmillis UC	1.50	n/a	5	6	Oxford	2.60	5*	25	33	Glasgow	2.45	5	15	11
Bolton	1.45	n/a	0	8	Cambridge	2.40	5*	15	18	Liverpool	2.40	5	15	10
Liverpool Hope	1.45	n/a	0	9	Leeds	2.35	5	5	18	Royal Holloway	2.40	5*	15	12
Bath Spa	1.40	2	0	10	Manchester	2.25	n/a	10	7	Queen's Belfast	2.35	4	5	9
UCLAN	1.15	n/a	0	12	Nottingham	2.10	n/a	10	13	Birmingham	2.30	5*	10	14
Edge Hill	1.15	3b	0	16	Westminster	2.10	5	10	2	Swansea	2.25	4	5	8
St Mary's UC, Twickenham	1.10	n/a	0	5	Sheffield	2.00	4	5	22	Bristol	2.20	5	5	13
UWIC	1.10	n/a	0	10	Edinburgh	1.95	5	10	7	Leicester	2.15	3a	0	4
Wales, Newport	1.05	n/a	0	1	Northampton	1.40	3a	0	2	Oxford Brookes	2.10	5	5	4
Cumbria	1.00	3b	0	9	<b>National profile</b>	2.37	n/a	17	150	Nottingham Trent	2.05	4	0	6
Bishop Grosseteste	0.95	n/a	0	5						Ulster	1.85	4	5	9
UC Plymouth St Mark and St John	0.95	2	0	9						Birkbeck	1.80	4	5	9
Glyndŵr University	0.90	2	0	6										
York St John	0.85	n/a	0	4										
<b>National profile</b>	2.29	n/a	15	1,696										

Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted
British Institute in Paris	1.70	3a	0	4	UCL	2.40	4	10	7	Kingston	2.40	3a	10	18
Westminster	1.70	3a	0	4	Swansea	2.40	5	10	6	Sunderland	2.40	4	10	5
Roehampton	1.60	3a	0	4	Leicester	2.35	n/a	5	3	Oxford Brookes	2.40	5	5	15
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>386</b>	Exeter	2.30	4	15	10	Manchester Metropolitan	2.35	4	15	27
<b>German, Dutch and Scandinavian languages</b>					Royal Holloway	2.30	4	15	6	Salford	2.35	n/a	10	17
Oxford	2.75	5	25	22	Bristol	2.10	4	10	10	Roehampton	2.30	4	10	22
Cambridge	2.65	5*	25	16	Kent	2.05	n/a	5	4	Middlesex	2.25	4	5	9
King's College	2.65	5*	25	9	Roehampton	2.05	3a	5	3	Ulster	2.25	4	5	18
Leeds	2.65	4	25	8	Glasgow	1.95	3a	5	4	Sheffield Hallam	2.20	4	5	19
UCL B: German	2.65	5*	25	9	Strathclyde	1.95	4	0	4	UWE	2.20	4	5	14
Durham	2.65	4	20	6	Ulster	1.70	n/a	0	3	Bath Spa	2.15	4	5	19
Royal Holloway	2.65	5*	20	7	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>236</b>	Gloucestershire	2.15	4	5	9
St Andrews	2.65	4	20	5	<b>Celtic studies</b>					Bedfordshire	2.10	n/a	15	4
Manchester	2.60	n/a	20	11	Cambridge	3.15	5*	45	13	Liverpool John Moores	2.10	4	5	11
Birmingham	2.60	5*	15	9	The University of Wales (Celtic Studies)	3.10	5	35	13	Northumbria	2.10	3a	5	9
Edinburgh	2.55	5*	25	10	Ulster	3.10	5*	35	11	Plymouth	2.05	3a	10	10
Newcastle	2.55	4	20	6	Aberystwyth	2.80	5*	25	13	Birmingham City	2.05	3a	5	13
Exeter	2.55	5*	15	8	Swansea	2.80	5	20	5	Huddersfield	1.95	3a	5	11
Swansea	2.50	5	10	8	Cardiff	2.55	5	15	8	Napier	1.95	n/a	5	7
Bristol	2.45	5	15	7	Glasgow	2.55	4	10	6	Chichester	1.95	3a	0	8
Warwick	2.40	5	15	8	Bangor	2.55	5*	10	7	Chester	1.90	2	5	6
Liverpool	2.40	5	10	5	Edinburgh	2.50	5	20	12	UCLAN	1.90	3a	0	9
Nottingham	2.35	5*	10	12	Queen's Belfast	2.05	5	10	5	Leeds Trinity and All Saints	1.90	3b	0	8
UCL C: Scandinavian studies	2.35	5	10	6	Aberdeen	1.70	4	0	5	Worcester	1.85	3b	5	5
Queen Mary	2.20	5	5	8	UHI Millennium Institute	1.50	n/a	5	4	Northampton	1.85	4	0	14
Birkbeck	2.15	5	5	6	Wales, Lampeter	1.40	3b	0	3	Westminster	1.80	3b	0	10
Sheffield	2.10	4	10	9	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>104</b>	St Mary's UC, Twickenham	1.70	4	10	10
Ulster	2.10	3a	10	3	<b>English language and literature</b>					Greenwich	1.70	n/a	0	6
Reading	2.05	4	5	3	York	3.15	5*	45	41	Edge Hill	1.65	3b	0	12
UCL A: Dutch	2.00	5	5	5	Queen Mary	3.05	5	40	35	Bishop Grosseteste	1.60	n/a	0	3
Aberdeen	2.00	4	0	3	Edinburgh	3.05	5*	40	34	Canterbury Christ Church	1.60	n/a	0	11
Kent	1.90	n/a	5	5	Manchester	3.05	n/a	30	33	Wales, Lampeter	1.60	5	0	13
Queen's Belfast	1.85	4	5	4	Exeter	3.00	5	45	44	Cumbria	1.45	3a	0	5
Glasgow	1.80	4	10	6	Oxford	3.00	5*	40	93	Liverpool Hope	1.45	3b	0	6
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>223</b>	Nottingham	3.00	5	35	35	Bolton	1.40	3a	0	6
<b>Italian</b>					Cambridge	2.95	5*	40	70	York St John	1.30	3b	0	6
Cambridge	3.20	5*	45	7	De Montfort	2.95	5	40	20	UC Plymouth St Mark and St John	1.00	3a	0	1
Leeds	3.00	5*	25	7	Leeds	2.95	5*	35	49	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1,851</b>
Warwick	2.85	5	30	7	Warwick	2.95	5*	35	34	<b>Linguistics</b>				
Reading	2.80	5*	25	8	Glasgow	2.95	5*	35	50	Queen Mary	2.95	5*	25	4
Oxford	2.70	5*	30	8	St Andrews	2.95	5*	35	25	Edinburgh	2.80	5	30	36
Bristol	2.70	5	20	6	Queen's Belfast	2.90	5	35	36	York	2.80	5	20	13
Manchester	2.65	n/a	20	7	Liverpool	2.90	5*	30	27	Essex	2.70	5	25	16
Birmingham	2.55	5*	15	6	Aberdeen	2.90	4	30	21	Sheffield	2.70	n/a	20	14
UCL	2.50	5*	20	10	Newcastle	2.90	5	25	31	Wolverhampton	2.70	3a	15	5
Exeter	2.25	4	10	4	Cardiff	2.85	5*	35	44	UCL	2.55	5*	20	15
Durham	2.15	n/a	5	4	Kent	2.85	5	30	18	Manchester	2.55	n/a	10	15
Swansea	2.15	4	0	4	Royal Holloway	2.85	5	30	29	Lancaster	2.50	5	20	32
St Andrews	2.10	n/a	5	4	UCL	2.85	5*	30	25	UCLAN	2.50	n/a	15	6
Leicester	2.00	4	10	2	Bristol	2.85	5	20	18	Cambridge	2.45	5*	20	10
Strathclyde	2.00	4	0	2	Birkbeck	2.80	5*	35	34	UWE	2.40	n/a	10	6
Royal Holloway	1.95	4	5	6	Durham	2.80	5*	30	29	Leeds	2.35	3a	5	7
Glasgow	1.95	3b	0	3	Sheffield	2.80	5	30	42	Newcastle	2.30	5	15	28
Edinburgh	1.85	4	0	4	Birmingham	2.80	5	25	42	Reading	2.30	3a	10	15
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>99</b>	Reading	2.80	5*	25	32	Ulster	2.25	3a	15	3
<b>Iberian and Latin American languages</b>					Southampton	2.80	5	25	23	Oxford	2.20	5*	10	17
Manchester	3.00	n/a	30	14	East Anglia	2.80	5	20	27	Queen Margaret	2.10	n/a	10	16
Nottingham	3.00	5*	30	12	King's College	2.80	4	15	21	Salford	2.10	n/a	5	10
Cambridge	2.90	5*	30	15	Lancaster	2.70	5	20	29	Bangor	2.10	3b	5	6
King's College A: Portuguese	2.80	5*	30	7	Sussex	2.70	5	20	34	SOAS	2.05	3a	10	19
Birkbeck	2.75	5*	20	11	Anglia Ruskin	2.70	5	15	11	Birkbeck	1.85	3b	5	6
Durham	2.75	4	20	6	Leicester	2.70	5	15	23	Greenwich	1.75	2	0	1
King's College B: Spanish	2.75	5*	20	11	Open	2.70	4	15	15	Sussex	1.75	4	0	5
Queen Mary	2.70	5*	25	10	Goldsmiths	2.65	5	15	29	Westminster	1.50	5	5	4
Leeds	2.65	4	20	14	Essex	2.60	4	10	19	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>307</b>
St Andrews	2.65	5	10	7	Swansea	2.60	4	10	24	<b>Classics, ancient history, Byzantine and modern Greek studies</b>				
Newcastle	2.60	5	15	6	Bangor	2.55	4	15	14	Cambridge	3.15	5*	45	40
Queen's Belfast	2.60	4	15	9	Hull	2.55	5	10	34	Oxford	3.05	5*	40	71
Sheffield	2.55	5	25	9	Keele	2.55	5	10	15	UCL	2.95	5*	30	13
Oxford	2.55	5	15	16	Stirling	2.55	5	10	17	King's College	2.85	5*	30	28
Liverpool	2.50	4	15	9	Brunel	2.50	n/a	15	17	Durham	2.85	5	25	17
Edinburgh	2.50	5	15	8	Strathclyde	2.50	5	15	15	Warwick	2.85	5	25	14
Birmingham	2.50	5	5	9	Loughborough	2.50	5	10	20	Exeter	2.80	5	30	18
Aberdeen	2.45	4	10	5	Nottingham Trent	2.50	5	10	24	Manchester	2.70	n/a	25	17
					Dundee	2.45	4	10	14	Bristol	2.70	5	20	20
					Aberystwyth	2.45	4	10	22	St Andrews	2.70	5	15	18
					Glamorgan	2.40	4	15	15	Birmingham	2.60	n/a	20	19
					Hertfordshire	2.40	3a	10	6					

Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted
Nottingham	2.55	4	10	13	Glasgow	2.30	5	10	17	Northampton	2.30	4	5	9
Reading	2.50	5	10	13	Wales, Lampeter	2.30	5	5	23	Strathclyde	2.30	4	5	15
Newcastle	2.45	3a	10	10	Open	2.25	3a	15	10	De Montfort	2.30	4	0	15
Edinburgh	2.45	4	10	18	Cardiff	2.25	5*	5	12	Greenwich	2.25	3a	10	12
Liverpool	2.40	4	10	11	St Mary's UC, Twickenham	2.20	3b	10	11	Lincoln	2.25	n/a	0	9
Royal Holloway	2.25	5	10	17	Gloucestershire	2.20	4	0	4	UCLAN	2.20	4	10	15
Open	2.20	3a	5	10	Kent	2.15	3a	10	5	Glasgow Caledonian	2.15	4	10	7
Leeds	2.15	4	5	8	Chester	2.15	3a	0	6	Wolverhampton	2.15	4	5	17
Glasgow	2.05	4	10	8	Bangor	2.05	4	5	7	Bradford	2.10	n/a	5	7
Swansea	2.05	4	5	14	Roehampton	2.00	4	5	7	Kingston	2.10	4	5	11
Queen's Belfast	2.00	4	20	3	Liverpool Hope	1.95	4	5	14	Nottingham Trent	2.10	3a	5	14
Kent	1.90	n/a	5	10	Chichester	1.85	3b	0	3	Plymouth	2.10	n/a	0	9
Wales, Lampeter	1.85	3a	5	6	Sunderland	1.85	3b	0	1	Goldsmiths	2.05	4	10	13
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>415</b>	Cumbria	1.75	3b	5	5	Sheffield Hallam	2.05	5	10	15
<b>Philosophy</b>					Leeds Trinity and All Saints	1.65	n/a	0	2	Leeds Trinity and All Saints	2.00	4	5	4
UCL	3.15	5	45	16	Canterbury Christ Church	1.60	3a	0	6	Canterbury Christ Church	2.00	3a	0	11
St Andrews	3.15	5	40	19	Winchester	1.60	4	0	6	Chichester	2.00	3a	0	5
King's College	3.05	5*	35	21	Heythrop College	1.50	n/a	0	17	Cumbria	2.00	3a	0	5
Sheffield	3.05	5	35	19	York St John	1.45	1	0	7	Westminster	2.00	3a	0	4
Reading	3.05	5	30	12	UHI Millennium Institute	1.40	n/a	0	4	Gloucestershire	1.90	3a	5	10
Cambridge A: History and philosophy of science	2.95	5*	35	35	Bath Spa	1.15	4	0	4	Liverpool John Moores	1.90	4	0	7
LSE	2.95	5*	35	14	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>470</b>	Edge Hill	1.85	3b	10	5
Oxford	2.95	5*	35	79	<b>History</b>					Northumbria	1.85	3a	0	8
Stirling	2.95	5	25	11	Imperial College	3.20	5	40	5	Newman College of HE	1.75	n/a	0	1
Bristol	2.90	5	30	16	Essex	3.00	5	35	13	Wales, Newport	1.75	n/a	0	4
Essex	2.90	5	20	8	Kent	3.00	4	35	22	Worcester	1.40	3a	0	5
Birkbeck	2.85	5	25	15	Liverpool	3.00	5	35	25	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1,761</b>
Cambridge B: Philosophy	2.85	5*	25	19	Oxford	3.00	5	35	109	<b>Art and design</b>				
Nottingham	2.80	5	25	16	Warwick	3.00	5	30	37	Loughborough B: Design and technology	3.40	n/a	55	36
Leeds	2.80	5	20	27	Cambridge	2.95	5*	40	102	Reading B: Typography and graphic communication	3.15	5	45	11
Middlesex	2.80	5	20	7	UCL	2.95	5	40	49	Open	3.05	5	35	17
Edinburgh	2.80	5*	20	17	Birkbeck	2.95	5*	35	34	Lancaster	3.05	3a	25	34
Sussex	2.70	5	10	12	Southampton	2.95	5	30	23	Newcastle	3.05	4	25	15
Warwick	2.65	5	15	22	Hertfordshire	2.95	5	25	9	Westminster	2.95	4	20	22
York	2.65	5	15	15	LSE	2.90	n/a	35	48	Royal College of Art	2.90	5	40	52
Durham	2.60	5	15	18	Sheffield	2.90	5	35	29	UCL	2.90	5	35	19
Glasgow	2.60	4	5	13	Aberdeen	2.85	4	30	26	Brighton	2.85	5	35	72
Queen's Belfast	2.60	3a	5	6	SOAS	2.80	5*	30	27	Bournemouth	2.85	5	15	15
Bolton	2.55	3a	0	2	Queen Mary	2.80	5	30	29	Oxford	2.80	4	30	10
Manchester	2.50	n/a	10	14	Oxford Brookes	2.80	5*	25	23	UWIC	2.75	4	10	21
Dundee	2.50	3a	10	7	Sussex	2.80	4	25	22	Wales, Newport	2.75	5	10	17
Lancaster	2.45	3a	10	9	King's College	2.75	5*	25	22	Goldsmiths A: Art	2.70	n/a	35	25
Southampton	2.45	4	5	10	York	2.75	5	25	32	Dundee	2.70	4	35	52
Manchester Metropolitan	2.40	3a	5	6	Glasgow	2.75	5	25	41	Birmingham City	2.70	4	30	35
Kent	2.35	4	10	8	Exeter	2.75	5	20	40	Reading A: Fine art	2.65	3a	15	7
Birmingham	2.35	4	5	12	St Andrews	2.75	5	20	41	Goldsmiths B: Design	2.55	n/a	20	16
Open	2.35	4	0	8	Leeds	2.75	5	15	31	Leeds	2.55	n/a	15	15
East Anglia	2.30	5	5	8	Birmingham	2.70	5	20	33	Hertfordshire	2.55	3a	10	5
Cardiff	2.25	3a	5	8	Durham	2.70	5*	20	29	UWE	2.55	4	10	16
Hertfordshire	2.25	4	0	8	East Anglia	2.70	5*	20	26	University of the Arts London A:				
Hull	2.20	4	5	10	Manchester	2.70	n/a	20	34	University of the Arts	2.50	n/a	25	206
Aberdeen	2.20	3a	0	3	Royal Holloway	2.70	5	20	31	University of the Arts London B:				
Liverpool	2.10	4	0	11	Hull	2.70	5	15	30	Wimbledon College of Arts	2.45	n/a	20	32
Staffordshire	2.00	3a	0	2	Dundee	2.70	5	15	16	Oxford Brookes	2.45	3b	15	4
UC Plymouth St Mark and St John	1.90	n/a	0	1	Queen's Belfast	2.70	5	15	31	City	2.45	5	5	5
Oxford Brookes	1.75	n/a	0	5	Edinburgh	2.65	5	25	61	Coventry	2.45	n/a	5	25
Heythrop College	1.50	n/a	0	7	Anglia Ruskin	2.65	3a	20	4	Glasgow School of Art	2.40	4	25	77
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>573</b>	Lancaster	2.65	4	15	26	Sheffield Hallam	2.35	5	20	30
<b>Theology, divinity and religious studies</b>					Keele	2.60	5	20	19	East London	2.35	4	10	10
Durham	3.00	5	40	19	Leicester	2.60	n/a	20	33	Plymouth	2.35	3a	10	17
Aberdeen	2.95	5	15	18	Bristol	2.60	4	15	26	Ulster	2.30	5	20	46
Cambridge	2.90	5	35	32	Nottingham	2.60	4	15	25	Manchester Metropolitan	2.30	4	10	62
Oxford	2.90	5*	30	41	Winchester	2.55	4	15	7	Wolverhampton	2.30	3a	10	27
UCL	2.90	n/a	30	7	Swansea	2.55	4	15	18	Northumbria	2.25	4	15	22
Manchester	2.85	n/a	25	24	Ulster	2.55	4	15	20	Norwich School of Art and Design	2.25	3b	5	9
Sheffield	2.85	n/a	20	8	Glamorgan	2.55	3a	10	6	Heriot-Watt	2.20	n/a	15	11
Edinburgh	2.75	5	30	30	Stirling	2.50	5	15	19	UC Falmouth	2.20	3a	5	17
Nottingham	2.75	5*	20	11	Reading	2.50	4	10	19	Robert Gordon	2.20	3a	5	23
SOAS	2.70	5	15	17	Bangor	2.45	4	15	17	De Montfort	2.15	4	5	17
King's College	2.70	5	10	16	Newcastle	2.40	4	15	28	Swansea Metropolitan	2.15	3b	5	11
St Andrews	2.65	5	20	16	Open	2.40	4	10	21	Edinburgh College of Art	2.10	4	10	46
Birmingham	2.65	5	15	23	Teeside	2.40	5	10	10	Bath Spa	2.10	3a	5	18
Lancaster	2.60	5	15	10	Cardiff	2.40	5	10	29	Sunderland	2.10	4	5	33
Leeds	2.55	4	15	8	Huddersfield	2.40	5	5	9	Brunel	2.10	4	0	11
Bristol	2.45	5	15	10	Chester	2.35	3b	15	3	Liverpool John Moores	2.10	3a	0	12
Exeter	2.45	5	10	12	Sunderland	2.35	4	15	8	Loughborough A: Art and design	2.05	n/a	5	28
					Aberystwyth	2.35	4	10	21	Middlesex	2.05	n/a	5	19
					UWE	2.35	4	5	18	Kingston	2.05	4	0	16
					Roehampton	2.30	5	10	10					
					Bath Spa	2.30	3b	5	6					

Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted	Institution	2008 average	2001 rating	% of 4* research activity	Number of staff submitted
Southampton	2.00	4	5	16	performance studies	2.70	3a	15	11	<b>Music</b>				
Anglia Ruskin	1.95	3b	5	11	Dartington College	2.60	3b	15	8	Royal Holloway	3.45	5*	60	19
Bucks New University	1.95	3a	5	13	Middlesex	2.55	3a	20	12	Birmingham	3.30	5*	50	10
Nottingham Trent	1.95	3a	5	46	Surrey	2.55	4	20	7	Manchester	3.30	n/a	50	14
Salford	1.95	n/a	5	19	Central School of Speech and Drama	2.55	2	15	11	Southampton	3.25	5*	50	18
University for the Creative Arts	1.90	n/a	5	43	Hull	2.55	4	15	8	Cambridge	3.25	5*	45	15
Derby	1.90	3b	5	9	De Montfort	2.50	3a	20	7	King's College	3.25	5*	45	12
Southampton Solent	1.85	3b	5	18	Queen's Belfast	2.50	3b	15	14	Sheffield	3.25	5	45	12
Gloucestershire	1.80	3a	5	11	Brunel	2.40	2	15	11	Oxford	3.20	5*	50	22
Leeds Metropolitan	1.80	3a	5	9	Chester	2.35	n/a	5	4	York	3.20	5	50	15
Napier	1.70	3a	0	11	East London	2.30	n/a	5	5	Newcastle	3.10	5*	35	13
Lincoln	1.65	3a	5	21	Winchester	2.25	3b	5	13	Nottingham	3.10	5*	25	10
Thames Valley	1.65	1	0	4	Manchester Metropolitan	2.20	3a	5	11	SOAS	3.05	5	35	8
London Metropolitan	1.60	n/a	0	37	Chichester	2.20	3a	0	6	Queen's Belfast	2.95	5	35	19
Portsmouth	1.55	3a	0	21	Glamorgan	2.10	2	5	15	Glasgow	2.90	4	35	11
Dartington College	1.50	3a	0	8	Kingston	2.05	n/a	5	4	City	2.90	5*	30	11
Glyndŵr University	1.50	2	0	2	York St John	2.00	3b	10	11	Goldsmiths	2.90	5	30	17
UCLAN	1.45	3b	0	14	Plymouth	1.95	n/a	5	7	Royal Academy of Music	2.90	4	25	13
Cumbria	1.30	n/a	0	9	Northampton	1.90	3b	0	10	Huddersfield	2.90	5	20	13
Northampton	1.25	2	0	9	Sunderland	1.85	2	0	7	Bristol	2.90	5	10	8
Staffordshire	1.25	4	0	11	Lincoln	1.65	n/a	5	8	Bangor	2.85	5	25	11
Bolton	1.20	2	0	4	London Metropolitan	1.60	n/a	0	7	Surrey	2.85	3a	15	7
Arts Institute Bournemouth	1.20	n/a	0	8	Rose Bruford College	1.35	2	0	9	Keele	2.80	4	20	8
Chester	1.00	3b	0	5	Liverpool Hope	1.10	n/a	0	5	Leeds	2.80	4	20	14
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,701</b>	Queen Margaret	1.00	3a	0	6	Sussex	2.80	5	20	7
<b>History of art, architecture and design</b>					<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>433</b>	Durham	2.75	4	30	11
Glasgow	3.30	5	45	18	<b>Communication, cultural and media studies</b>					Cardiff	2.75	5	15	13
Courtauld Institute	3.20	5*	40	26	Leicester B: Museum studies	3.60	n/a	65	9	Edinburgh	2.70	4	20	15
East Anglia	3.15	5	50	16	Westminster	3.50	5	60	16	De Montfort	2.55	4	15	9
Sussex	3.15	5	45	7	East Anglia	3.40	5*	50	9	Open	2.55	4	15	12
Manchester	3.15	n/a	40	17	Goldsmiths	3.20	5*	45	22	Liverpool	2.55	4	10	13
York	3.10	n/a	45	15	LSE	3.20	n/a	45	11	Royal College of Music	2.50	4	15	18
Birmingham	3.00	5	30	6	Cardiff	3.15	5	45	17	Birmingham City	2.40	3a	15	14
UCL	3.00	5	30	16	East London	2.95	5	20	15	Brunel	2.40	n/a	15	10
Essex	2.90	5	25	7	Royal Holloway	2.90	n/a	20	17	Aberdeen	2.40	3a	5	8
Open	2.90	5	25	12	Sussex	2.90	4	15	18	Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama	2.35	3b	15	12
Nottingham	2.90	3b	20	7	Nottingham Trent	2.80	5	25	25	Oxford Brookes	2.25	3a	15	6
Birkbeck	2.85	5	20	19	Ulster	2.80	4	10	17	Hull	2.25	5	5	10
Warwick	2.85	5	15	9	Lincoln	2.75	n/a	15	10	Bath Spa	2.20	3a	10	5
St Andrews	2.80	5	15	14	Sunderland	2.75	3a	15	13	Royal Northern College of Music	2.20	4	5	15
Reading	2.75	4	15	6	Stirling	2.75	5	10	14	Canterbury Christ Church	2.15	3b	10	7
Edinburgh	2.75	4	15	16	De Montfort	2.70	3a	25	13	East Anglia	2.15	4	0	5
SOAS	2.70	3a	30	12	Oxford	2.65	n/a	20	9	Ulster	2.05	3a	0	8
Goldsmiths	2.70	3b	20	12	Leeds	2.65	4	15	19	Guildhall School of Music and Drama	2.00	n/a	10	15
Aberdeen	2.70	4	20	8	UWE	2.65	4	15	22	Leeds College of Music	2.00	n/a	10	5
Cambridge	2.70	5	10	12	Leicester A: Media and communication	2.60	n/a	5	11	Westminster	2.00	n/a	10	2
Middlesex	2.60	5	15	12	Leeds Metropolitan	2.55	3a	15	21	Dartington College	2.00	4	5	6
Plymouth	2.60	5	5	5	Salford	2.55	n/a	15	18	Salford	2.00	4	0	9
Leeds	2.55	3a	25	14	Bedfordshire	2.55	3a	10	8	Anglia Ruskin	1.95	3b	5	7
Oxford Brookes	2.55	3a	15	4	Bournemouth	2.50	n/a	15	12	Liverpool Hope	1.90	3b	0	4
Southampton	2.55	4	15	6	Derby	2.45	n/a	25	12	Hertfordshire	1.70	3b	5	4
Bristol	2.50	3a	15	6	Queen Margaret	2.45	2	10	6	Kingston	1.45	3b	0	6
Kingston	2.50	4	10	9	London South Bank	2.40	n/a	15	6	Thames Valley	1.30	2	0	12
Leicester	2.40	4	10	7	Brunel	2.40	n/a	10	13	Napier	1.05	2	0	7
Northumbria	2.30	3a	15	7	Sheffield Hallam	2.40	3a	5	12	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>570</b>
Aberystwyth	1.95	n/a	5	8	London Metropolitan	2.35	n/a	15	13					
<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>333</b>	Roehampton	2.35	n/a	5	18					
<b>Drama, dance and performing arts</b>					Glasgow Caledonian	2.30	3a	10	6					
Warwick A: Film & TV studies	3.50	n/a	60	10	Nottingham	2.30	n/a	5	7					
Roehampton B: Dance	3.35	4	55	9	Winchester	2.25	3a	5	15					
Queen Mary	3.35	n/a	50	12	UCLAN	2.20	n/a	15	11					
St Andrews	3.35	n/a	50	5	Brighton	2.20	n/a	5	11					
Manchester	3.30	n/a	45	10	Sheffield	2.20	4	5	7					
Bristol	3.20	5*	45	11	Glamorgan	2.15	n/a	10	8					
King's College	3.20	n/a	40	7	Middlesex	2.15	3a	0	4					
Glasgow	3.15	4	40	17	Swansea	2.05	n/a	10	8					
Warwick B: Theatre, performance & cultural policy studies	3.15	n/a	30	15	Paisley	1.90	n/a	10	10					
Exeter	3.05	4	35	16	Staffordshire	1.85	4	5	9					
Royal Holloway	3.05	5	35	19	Bath Spa	1.80	3b	10	3					
Kent	2.95	5	35	25	Bradford	1.65	n/a	5	7					
Leeds	2.80	n/a	20	8	Greenwich	1.65	3b	0	7					
Reading	2.75	5	30	11	Thames Valley	1.65	1	0	5					
Aberystwyth	2.70	5	30	23	Gloucestershire	1.20	n/a	0	4					
Goldsmiths	2.70	4	20	13	Huddersfield	1.00	n/a	0	4					
Birmingham	2.70	4	15	8	<b>National profile</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>548</b>					
Roehampton A: Drama, theatre and														

**SUBJECT BY SUBJECT: METHODOLOGY**

The subject ratings table shows institutions' performance in each of the 67 units of assessment (UoA).

Within each UoA, departments are ranked by their **2008 average**, which is the "grade-point average" of their Hefce quality profile. To obtain this GPA, the percentage of research activity within an institution to receive a 4\* grade is multiplied by 4, the percentage of research activity to receive a 3\* is multiplied by 3, the percentage of research

activity to receive a 2\* is multiplied by 2, and the percentage of research activity to receive a 1\* is multiplied by 1; the results are added together and divided by 100 to give a score of between 0 and 4.

The **percentage of 4\* research activity** and the **number of staff submitted** are presented as contextual information. Each UoA also has a **national profile** showing the total number of staff submitted for the entire UoA, the percentage of 4\* research activity within the UoA and the overall average.